

23.—Annual Estimates of Population, by Province, as at June 1, 1951-65

NOTE.—At every census the previous post-census estimates, made at June 1 each year, are adjusted to the newly recorded population figures. Figures for 1951, 1956 and 1961 are census figures. Figures for 1867-1904 will be found in the 1936 Year Book, p. 141; for 1905-30 in the 1946 edition, p. 127; for 1931-40 in the 1952-53 edition, p. 143; and for 1941-50 in the 1961 edition, p. 165. Figures for 1867-1951 will also be found in *Census of Canada 1961*, Vol. X.

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	Canada
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000
1951.....	361	98	643	516	4,056	4,598	776	832	939	1,165	9	16	14,009
1952.....	374	100	653	526	4,174	4,788	798	843	973	1,205	9	16	14,459
1953.....	383	101	663	533	4,269	4,941	809	861	1,012	1,248	9	16	14,845
1954.....	395	101	673	540	4,388	5,115	823	873	1,057	1,295	10	17	15,287
1955.....	406	100	683	547	4,517	5,266	839	878	1,091	1,342	11	18	15,698
1956.....	415	99	695	555	4,628	5,405	850	881	1,123	1,399	12	19	16,081
1957.....	424	99	701	562	4,769	5,636	862	880	1,164	1,482	12	19	16,610
1958.....	432	100	709	571	4,904	5,821	875	891	1,206	1,538	13	20	17,080
1959.....	441	101	719	582	5,024	5,969	891	907	1,248	1,567	13	21	17,483
1960.....	448	103	727	589	5,142	6,111	906	915	1,291	1,602	14	22	17,870
1961.....	458	105	737	598	5,259	6,236	922	925	1,332	1,629	14	23	18,238
1962.....	470	106	746	607	5,366	6,342	935	930	1,370	1,659	15	24	18,570
1963.....	481	107	756	614	5,468	6,448	950	933	1,405	1,695	15	24	18,896
1964.....	491	107	760	617	5,562	6,586	958	943	1,432	1,738	16	25	19,235
1965.....	498	108	761	623	5,657	6,731	962	951	1,451	1,789	15	25	19,571

Because of the growing interest in the expanding population of the larger metropolitan areas of Canada, estimates for these areas have been prepared as of June 1, 1964. These are shown in Table 24 with the census counts for June 1, 1961; the estimates relate to the boundaries established for the 1961 Census. As in the preparation of intercensal population estimates for provinces, the births occurring in the metropolitan areas between June 1, 1961 and June 1, 1964 were added to the population at the census date, and deaths subtracted. Immigrants over this period reporting these metropolitan areas as places of destination were added and allowances were made for losses in population by emigration. Also, the net in-movement or out-movement caused by internal migration was calculated from family allowances and other data.

The falling off in the rate of population growth for the whole of Canada between June 1, 1961 and June 1, 1964, caused by declining immigration and a slight fall in the birth rate, is also reflected in the growth rate for the metropolitan areas.

24.—Estimated Population of Major Metropolitan Areas¹ as at June 1, 1964, compared with 1961 Census

Metropolitan Area ²	Census June 1, 1961	Estimate June 1, 1964	Metropolitan Area ²	Census June 1, 1961	Estimate June 1, 1964
	No.	No.		No.	No.
Calgary.....	279,062	310,000	Quebec.....	357,568	384,000
Edmonton.....	337,568	372,000	Toronto.....	1,824,481	1,939,000
Hamilton.....	395,189	418,000	Vancouver.....	790,165	828,000
London.....	181,283	192,000	Windsor.....	193,365	200,000
Montreal.....	2,109,509	2,260,000	Winnipeg.....	475,989	487,000
Ottawa.....	429,750	468,000			

¹ With 100,000 or more population in the city proper at the 1961 Census.

² Areas as of the 1961 Census.

Table 25 gives estimates of the population of Canada and the provinces by age group and sex as at June 1, 1964. The method followed in preparing these estimates was much the same as that used in calculating the population estimates, described on p. 206. These estimates are subject to revision as soon as data from the next census are available.