

22.—Racial Origins of the People for Nine Cities of 60,000 and over, as shown by the Census of 1921.

Origins.	Montreal.	Toronto.	Winnipeg.	Vancouver.	Hamilton.	Ottawa.	Quebec.	Calgary.	London.
<b>British—</b>									
English.....	88,014	260,860	58,321	49,931	56,984	25,907	3,728	27,425	34,378
Irish.....	34,484	97,361	23,315	14,126	16,845	27,551	4,075	9,082	10,806
Scotch.....	25,672	83,620	37,069	27,878	20,263	14,434	822	15,599	9,789
Other.....	460	3,389	1,864	1,674	1,005	323	10	843	539
<b>Total British</b>	<b>148,630</b>	<b>445,230</b>	<b>120,569</b>	<b>93,609</b>	<b>95,097</b>	<b>68,215</b>	<b>8,635</b>	<b>52,919</b>	<b>55,512</b>
French.....	390,168	8,350	3,944	2,252	1,956	30,442	85,350	1,408	759
Austrian.....	1,223	1,165	6,785	271	872	222	7	435	84
Belgian.....	1,941	215	284	228	15	93	71	91	19
Chinese.....	1,735	2,134	314	6,484	374	282	98	688	238
Czech (Bohemian and Moravian).....	66	72	305	72	78	25	9	26	3
Dutch.....	432	3,961	1,236	738	1,615	402	10	628	624
Finnish.....	8	735	70	301	19	8	—	22	1
German.....	1,520	4,689	4,762	1,117	2,944	2,005	94	876	1,234
Greek.....	1,446	812	139	328	125	97	73	68	61
Hebrew.....	42,717	34,619	14,449	1,270	2,560	2,799	375	1,247	703
Hungarian.....	67	59	344	25	200	2	3	14	2
Indian.....	156	183	44	59	219	44	12	22	58
Italian.....	13,922	8,217	1,311	1,590	3,268	1,124	156	425	582
Japanese.....	15	42	35	4,246	—	9	—	41	4
Negro.....	862	1,236	424	324	375	38	14	66	209
Polish.....	1,427	2,380	5,696	174	1,478	172	7	287	173
Rumanian.....	1,026	256	389	34	435	207	1	97	9
Russian.....	2,067	1,332	3,791	357	950	133	5	1,973	115
Scandinavian.....	977	1,109	6,147	2,660	467	371	37	1,098	179
Serbo-Croatian.....	59	163	53	127	157	—	1	12	3
Swiss.....	428	583	278	154	122	79	18	154	53
Syrian.....	1,499	387	156	94	9	152	64	18	76
Ukrainian—									
Bukovinian.....	—	16	6	—	—	15	—	—	7
Galician.....	327	365	2,013	76	120	69	—	57	6
Ruthenian.....	34	116	1,549	—	145	26	—	4	—
Ukrainian.....	690	652	2,813	31	195	100	—	92	7
Various.....	1,623	1,333	159	350	281	37	15	24	33
Unspecified.....	2,341	1,472	422	246	165	675	138	208	221
<b>Grand total.</b>	<b>618,566</b>	<b>521,893</b>	<b>179,087</b>	<b>117,217</b>	<b>114,151</b>	<b>107,843</b>	<b>95,193</b>	<b>63,305</b>	<b>60,959</b>

### 7.—Religions.

The religions of the people of Canada have been recorded at each of the censuses taken since 1871, the instruction book issued to the enumerators at the census of 1921 stating that the religion of each person shall be recorded, specifying the denomination, sect or community to which the person belongs or adheres, or which he or she favours. The number of persons stating their preference for each of the principal religious bodies at each of the censuses is given in Table 23, while percentage figures are presented in Table 24.

In recent years there will be noted certain changes in the religious distribution of the population, corresponding in a considerable degree to the changes in racial origin noted above. For example, contemporaneously with the increase in the percentage of persons of English race during the past 20 years, there has taken place an increase in the Anglicans from 12.69 p.c. of the population in 1901 to 16.02 p.c. in 1921. The Presbyterians, to some extent as a result of Scottish immigration, have also increased from 15.68 p.c. of the total population in 1901 to 16.03 p.c. in 1921. Further, synchronizing with increasing immigration from continental Europe, the Lutherans have increased in the same period from 1.72 to 3.28 p.c., the Greek Church from 0.29 p.c. to 1.93 p.c. and the Jews from 0.31 to 1.42 p.c., while increasing Asiatic immigration is reflected in the growth of the adherents of Eastern religions from 0.29 p.c. to 0.46 p.c.

Of the total population of 1921 (8,788,483) 8,572,516, or 97.6 p.c., are classified as belonging to some Christian denomination or sect; 173,143 or 1.9 p.c. as