

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

| Item | 1871 | 1881 | 1891 | 1901 | 1911 | 1921 |
|---|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Transportation— | | | | | | |
| STEAM RAILWAYS— | | | | | | |
| 1 Miles in operation..... No. | 2,695 | 7,194 | 13,838 | 18,140 | 25,400 | 39,191 |
| 2 Capital liability..... \$ | 257,035,188 ² | 284,419,293 | 632,061,440 | 816,110,837 | 1,528,689,201 | 2,164,687,636 |
| 3 Passengers..... No. | 5,190,416 ² | 6,943,671 | 13,222,568 | 18,385,722 | 37,097,718 | 46,793,251 |
| 4 Freight..... ton | 5,670,836 ² | 12,065,323 | 21,753,021 | 36,999,371 | 79,884,282 | 83,730,829 |
| 5 Earnings..... \$ | 19,470,540 ² | 27,987,509 | 48,192,099 | 72,898,749 | 188,733,494 | 458,008,891 |
| 6 Expenses..... \$ | 15,775,532 ² | 20,121,418 | 34,960,449 | 50,368,728 | 131,033,785 | 422,581,205 |
| ELECTRIC RAILWAYS— | | | | | | |
| 7 Miles in operation..... No. | .. | .. | .. | 553 | 1,224 | 1,687 |
| 8 Capital liability..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 111,532,347 | 177,187,436 |
| 9 Passengers..... No. | .. | .. | .. | 120,934,656 | 426,296,792 | 781,175,654 |
| 10 Freight..... ton | .. | .. | .. | 287,926 | 2,496,072 | 2,282,292 |
| 11 Earnings..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | 5,768,283 | 20,356,952 | 44,536,833 |
| 12 Expenses..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | 3,435,163 | 12,096,134 | 35,945,316 |
| ROAD TRANSPORTATION— | | | | | | |
| 13 Highways, total milages ² No. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Capital expenditure on ² \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Motor vehicles registered..... No. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21,783 | 464,805 |
| 16 Total provincial revenue from licences and operation..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SHIPPING— | | | | | | |
| 17 Vessels on the registry..... No. | .. | 7,394 | 7,015 | 6,697 | 8,088 | 7,492 |
| ton | .. | 1,310,896 | 1,005,475 | 666,276 | 770,446 | 1,223,973 |
| International Sea-borne—^{5,6} | | | | | | |
| 18 Entered..... ton | 6,576,771 | 6,967,449 | 9,372,369 | 13,235,307 | 25,205,441 | 27,344,957 |
| 19 Cleared..... " " | 6,549,257 | 6,834,983 | 9,430,279 | 12,794,501 | 22,224,104 | 27,303,673 |
| 20 Totals..... " " | 13,126,028 | 13,802,432 | 18,802,648 | 26,029,808 | 47,429,545 | 54,648,630 |
| Coastwise—⁵ | | | | | | |
| 21 Entered..... ton | .. | 7,664,863 | 12,835,774 | 17,927,959 | 34,280,669 | 28,567,545 |
| 22 Cleared..... " " | .. | 7,451,903 | 12,150,356 | 16,516,837 | 32,347,265 | 27,773,668 |
| 23 Totals..... " " | .. | 15,116,766 | 24,986,130 | 34,444,796 | 66,627,934 | 56,341,213 |
| CANALS— | | | | | | |
| 24 Passengers carried..... No. | 100,377 | 118,136 | 146,336 | 190,428 | 304,904 | 230,129 |
| 25 Freight..... ton | 3,955,621 | 2,853,230 | 2,902,526 | 5,665,259 | 38,030,353 | 9,407,021 |
| AIR TRANSPORTATION—¹ | | | | | | |
| 26 Miles flown..... No. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 294,449 |
| 27 Passenger miles..... " " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Freight carried..... lb. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79,850 |
| 29 Mail carried..... " " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Communications— | | | | | | |
| 30 Telegraphs, miles of line..... No. | .. | 1,947 | 30,565 | 35,938 | 42,351 | 52,784 |
| 31 Telephones..... " " | .. | .. | .. | 63,192 | 302,759 ⁷ | 902,090 |
| 32 Telephones, employees ⁸ " " | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10,425 ⁸ | 19,943 |
| Post Office— | | | | | | |
| 33 Revenue..... \$ | 803,637 | 1,344,970 | 2,515,824 | 3,421,192 | 9,146,952 | 26,331,119 |
| 34 Expenditure..... \$ | 994,876 | 1,876,658 | 3,161,676 | 3,837,376 | 7,954,223 | 24,661,262 |
| 35 Money orders issued..... \$ | 4,546,434 | 7,725,212 | 12,478,178 | 17,956,258 | 70,614,862 | 173,523,322 |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade— | | | | | | |
| Wholesale— | | | | | | |
| 36 Establishments..... No. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Employees..... " " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 Net sales..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Retail—Stores..... No. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Employees, full time..... " " | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 41 Net sales..... \$ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

¹ 1876. ² 1875. ³ Fiscal years. ⁴ Excludes mileage of unimproved road allowance not in use in Saskatchewan. ⁵ Fiscal years prior to 1941. ⁶ Includes sea-going and inland international. ⁷ Includes Atlantic and Pacific overseas services of Canadian carriers from 1949. ⁸ As at June 30. ⁹ Ex-