

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
Mineral Production—							
1	Gold.....oz. t.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,156	926,329
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077	19,148,920
2	Silver.....oz. t.	..	355,083 ¹	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044	13,543,198
	\$	..	347,271 ¹	409,549	3,285,354	17,355,272	8,488,355
3	Copper.....lb.	..	3,260,424 ¹	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011	47,620,820
	\$	..	366,798 ¹	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998	5,953,555
4	Lead.....lb.	..	204,800 ¹	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969	66,679,592
	\$	..	9,216 ¹	3,887	2,249,387	827,717	3,828,742
5	Zinc.....lb.	..	..	..	788,000 ²	1,677,479	53,089,356
	\$	..	..	..	36,011 ²	108,105	2,471,310
6	Nickel.....lb.	..	830,477 ³	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744	19,293,060
	\$	..	498,286 ³	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623	6,752,571
7	Coal.....short ton	1,063,742 ⁴	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,323,388	15,057,493
	\$	1,763,423 ⁴	2,688,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	26,467,646	72,451,656
8	Natural gas.....M cu. ft.	..	..	..	..	..	14,077,601
	\$	..	..	150,000 ⁵	339,476	1,917,678	4,594,164
9	Petroleum, crude.....bbl.	..	368,987	755,298	622,392	291,092	187,541
	\$	..	..	1,010,211	1,008,275	357,073	641,533
10	Asbestos.....short ton	..	..	9,279	40,217	127,414	92,761
	\$	..	..	999,878	1,259,759	2,943,108	4,906,230
11	Cement.....bbl.	..	69,843 ⁶	93,479	450,394	5,692,915	5,752,885
	\$	..	81,909 ⁶	108,561	660,030	7,644,537	14,195,143
	Totals, Mineral Production ⁶.. \$	..	10,221,255 ⁷	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994	171,923,342
Water Power—							
12	Turbine installation.....h.p.	..	..	71,219	238,902	1,363,134	2,754,157
Central Electric Stations—							
13	Power houses.....No.	..	..	80	58	266	510
14	Capital invested.....\$	..	..	4,113,771	11,891,025	110,838,746	484,669,451
15	Power generated.....'000 kwh.	..	..	..	..	..	5,614,132
16	Customers.....No.	..	..	..	..	..	973,212
Fisheries—							
17	Marketed value of all products \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	34,667,872	34,931,935
Furs—							
18	Pelts taken ⁸.....No.	..	..	..	..	..	2,936,407
	\$	..	..	..	..	..	10,151,594
19	Value of animals on fur farms.. \$	..	..	..	..	..	5,977,545
Manufactures—							
20	Employees.....No.	187,942	254,935	369,595	339,173	515,203	438,555
21	Capital.....\$	77,964,020	165,302,623	353,213,000	446,916,487	1,247,583,609	2,697,858,073
22	Salaries and wages.....\$	40,851,009	59,429,002	100,415,350	113,249,350	241,008,416	497,999,761
23	Values of materials used in.... \$	124,907,846	179,918,593	250,759,292	266,527,858	601,509,018	1,365,292,885
Products—							
24	Gross.....\$	221,617,773	309,676,068	469,847,886	481,053,375	1,165,975,639	2,488,987,148
25	Net.....\$	96,709,927	129,757,475	219,088,594	214,525,517	564,466,621	1,123,694,263
26	Index of Industrial Production (1935-39=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction—							
27	Values of contracts awarded... \$	..	..	..	..	345,425,000	240,133,300
Labour—							
Gainfully Occupied— ^{11,12}							
28	Agricultural occupations.....No.	..	..	735,207	716,860	933,735	1,035,283
29	Other primary "....."	..	..	58,211	71,584	139,877	115,737
30	Manufacturing "....."	..	..	237,972	299,535	372,234	406,677
31	Construction "....."	..	..	86,694	89,165	150,567	162,275
32	Transportation and communication "....."	..	..	61,310	82,483	158,926	199,568
33	Trade and finance "....."	..	..	88,064	99,552	221,805	293,334
34	Service "....."	..	..	203,897	236,205	322,895	420,173
35	Clerical "....."	..	..	24,121	58,789	106,351	217,937
36	Labourers ¹⁴ "....."	..	..	116,598	127,867	317,244	306,215
37	Not stated "....."	..	..	3,534	792	..	7,149
	Totals, Gainfully Occupied ¹². "	..	..	1,615,608	1,782,832	2,723,634	3,164,348
38	Wage-earners ¹².....No.	..	..	..	..	1,628,273	1,972,089

¹ 1887. ² 1898. ³ 1899. ⁴ 1874. ⁵ 1892. ⁶ Includes other items not specified.
⁷ 1886. ⁸ Years ended June 30. ⁹ Value of factory shipments. ¹⁰ Does not include Newfoundland but reflects changes in Newfoundland production since 1951. ¹¹ 10 years of age or over prior to 1911; 14 years