

Median salaries in 1953-54 showed increases over those for earlier years. The figures below indicate median salaries paid to full time instructors at 17 of the larger universities in Canada.

Classification of Position	Median Salaries				
	1953-54	1952-53	1951-52	1950-51	1938-39
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Dean.....	8,295	7,683	7,271	6,950	5,006
Professor.....	7,009	6,406	6,313	5,685	4,345
Associate professor.....	5,657	5,271	5,227	4,613	3,469
Assistant professor.....	4,676	4,415	4,381	3,834	2,708
Instructor and lecturer.....	3,659	3,333	3,329	2,847	1,035

By region, the median salaries in 1953-54 showed marked differences.

Classification of Position	Atlantic Provinces	Ontario and Quebec	Western Provinces	Canada
	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Dean.....	6,000	9,321	8,281
Professor.....	4,750	7,364	6,859	7,009
Associate professor.....	4,567	5,869	5,661	5,657
Assistant professor.....	3,847	4,775	4,688	4,676
Instructor and lecturer.....	2,422	3,747	3,781	3,659

Income and Capital Resources.—University income figures for 1951-52, as shown in Table 13, reflect the first payments of the Federal Government grants. Income distribution for the 1952-53 session was: government grants, 52.9 p.c.; student fees, 28.1 p.c.; endowments and investments, 5.9 p.c.; and other sources, 13.1 p.c. The proportion of receipts from investments and endowments has decreased steadily since 1931, when they represented 16.2 p.c. of the current income.

13.—Income and Capital Resources of Universities and Colleges, Academic Years Ended 1921-53

NOTE.—The larger universities and many of the colleges in Canada are included and represent an enrolment of approximately 80 p.c. of the full time students of university grade throughout the period. The institutions omitted are mainly those conducted by religious orders where teachers receive little or no salary and the financial returns are, consequently, not comparable.

Year	Current Income					Deficit ²	Surplus ²	Capital Resources		
	From Endowments and Investments	Government Grants	Student Fees ¹	Miscellaneous	Total			Land, Buildings and Equipment	Endowments	Trust Funds
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000			\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1921.....	1,497	4,522	1,826	1,244	9,089	80	194	48,124	28,325	
1931.....	2,258	6,925	3,323	1,455	13,961	600	126	82,403	48,459	
1941.....	2,046	6,804	5,143	2,054	16,047	244	116	95,680	55,082	17,422
1946.....	2,397	10,485	9,779	3,153	25,815	75	532	102,627	56,975	28,999
1947.....	2,314	13,768	13,636	3,203	32,921	350	382	112,409	59,208	34,397
1948.....	2,387	14,863	14,903	4,689	36,842	169	347	123,248	63,724	42,302
1949.....	2,568	16,218	15,959	4,845	39,590	542	935	139,779	69,012	43,093
1950.....	2,950	16,959	15,409	5,140	40,458	601	413	150,178	84,410	37,821
1951.....	3,127	18,733	14,025	4,647	40,532	1,037	778	162,372	82,702	34,686
1952.....	3,185	25,284	14,544	5,208	48,221	479	1,506	181,393	81,737	37,507
1953 ³	2,981	26,973	14,318	6,678	50,950	1,122	1,778	190,803	82,502	38,580

¹ Board and lodging not included.

² Combined deficits or surpluses of schools reporting.

³ Memorial University of Newfoundland included for the first time.