

**Deportations.**—Persons unable to meet the requirements of the Immigration Act and Regulations may be refused admission to Canada upon applying at ports of entry. Certain classes not considered suited to the Canadian way of life may be deported.

### 9.—Refusals and Deportations by Cause and Nationality 1952-54

NOTE.—Figures from 1903 are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books.

Cause and Nationality	Refusals			Cause and Nationality	Deportations After Admission <sup>1</sup>		
	1952	1953	1954		1952	1953	1954
	No.	No.	No.		No.	No.	No.
<b>From Overseas—</b>							
<b>CAUSE</b>				<b>CAUSE</b>			
Mental and medical.....	36	39	41	Mental and medical.....	54	85	74
Civil.....	478	398	283	Public charges.....	23	14	2
<b>NATIONALITY</b>				Criminality.....	102	121	210
British.....	134	133	100	Misrepresentation and stealth.....	330	309	249
Other.....	380	304	224	Other causes.....	70	66	118
<b>Totals from Overseas.....</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>NATIONALITY</b>			
<b>From United States.....</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>1,821</b>	British.....	214	237	249
<b>Grand Totals, Refusals.....</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>2,450</b>	<b>2,145</b>	United States.....	82	92	88
				Other.....	283	266	316
				<b>Grand Totals, Deportations..</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>653</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes deserting seamen deported.

**Returning Canadians.**—The number of Canadians who returned to Canada during the years 1947 to 1954 after having resided in the United States were as follows: 1947, 8,970; 1948, 5,678; 1949, 4,050; 1950, 3,518; 1951, 3,635; 1952, 4,707; 1953, 4,606; and 1954, 4,516.

### Section 3.—Emigration

Emigration from Canada is an important factor tending to offset to some extent both present and past immigration activities. The movement to the United States of native-born Canadians as well as of Europeans who originally migrated to Canada attained considerable proportions at certain periods. The figures of Table 10, showing the numbers of persons entering the United States from Canada during the years 1945-54 were obtained from the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the United States Department of Justice. No Canadian statistics on emigration are available.

### 10.—Persons Entering the United States from Canada, Years Ended June 30, 1945-54

SOURCE: Immigration and Naturalization Service, United States Department of Justice.

Year	Immigrant Aliens from Canada	U.S. Citizens Returning from Canada	Persons Deported from Canada	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1945.....	11,079	5,138	188	16,405
1946.....	20,434	6,769	414	27,617
1947.....	23,467	5,003	589	29,059
1948.....	24,788	4,946	512	30,246
1949 <sup>1</sup> .....	25,156	5,787	425	31,368
1950.....	21,885	3,859	476	26,220
1951.....	25,880	4,303	315	30,498
1952.....	33,354	4,012	343	37,709
1953.....	36,283	2,846	351	39,480
1954.....	34,873	2,091	734	37,698

<sup>1</sup> Newfoundland included from 1949.