

3.—Combined Expenditure of All Governments, 1951—concluded

Item	Federal	Provincial	Municipal ¹	Total
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Inter-governmental Transfers—				
Federal subsidies to provinces.....	20,108	—	—	20,108
Transitional grant to Newfoundland.....	6,500	—	—	6,500
Provincial subsidies to municipalities.....	—	19,723	—	19,723
Dominion-Provincial Taxation Agreements.....	96,868	—	—	96,868
Share of income tax on electric power utilities.....	3,732	—	—	3,732
Nova Scotia highway tax.....	—	—	246	246
Manitoba Municipal Commissioner's levy.....	—	—	486	486
Interest on Common School Fund.....	134	—	—	134
Grants to Municipalities in lieu of taxes on federal properties.....	2,062	—	—	2,062
Totals, Inter-governmental Transfers.....	129,404	19,723	732	149,859
Grand Totals.....	3,413,330	1,059,093	773,549	5,245,972

¹ Expenditure of municipalities in the Province of Quebec is estimated. ² Refunds of expenditure exceeded expenditures. Excess included in Table 1 under "Miscellaneous Revenue".

4.—Combined Expenditure of All Governments, exclusive of Inter-governmental Transfers, 1948-51

NOTE.—Figures for the fiscal years ended nearest Dec. 31. Expenditure of municipalities in the Province of Quebec is estimated.

Item	1948	1949 ¹	1950 ¹	1951 ¹
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Public Welfare—				
Health and hospital care.....	137,738	194,579	215,599	240,765
Labour and unemployment insurance.....	45,466	52,182	60,361	61,343
Relief.....	10,992	18,754	17,708	19,651
Old age pensions.....	93,938	127,906	139,912	168,106
Family allowances.....	272,608	299,347	311,277	322,317
Other.....	98,705	117,812	129,847	137,863
Totals, Public Welfare.....	659,447	810,580	874,704	950,045
Education.....	364,405	406,590	446,190	483,669
Transportation.....	467,703	514,022	489,296	572,890
Agriculture.....	89,971	107,700	202,603	96,243
Public domain.....	91,304	103,602	68,436	112,086
National defence.....	256,092	372,596	759,779	1,400,709
Veterans' pensions and aftercare.....	235,578	202,466	191,777	198,230
Price control and rationing.....	30,721	2,748	—	205
Debt charges, net (excluding retirements).....	475,136	490,159	446,360	518,845
Other expenditure.....	450,257	493,159	621,472	763,191
Totals, Expenditure (excluding Inter-governmental Transfers).....	3,120,614	3,503,622	4,100,617	5,096,113

¹ Includes provincial and municipal expenditure of Newfoundland.

Combined Debt.—Tables 5 and 6 give details of combined debt of all governments. Table 5 shows the aggregate debt of the federal, provincial and municipal governments and the inter-governmental debt which is deducted to arrive at a combined government figure. Table 6 shows the combined debt, exclusive of inter-governmental debt for the years 1948-51 inclusive.