

## 33.—Workers Affected by Collective Agreements, by Industry, 1952

| Industrial Group   | Agreements<br>(other than<br>those in<br>Column 2) | Agreements<br>Extended<br>under<br>Collective<br>Agreement<br>Act, Quebec | Total <sup>1</sup> |
|--|--|---|--------------------|
|  | No.  | No.   | No.                |
| <b>Agriculture</b> .....   | <b>34</b>  | —   | <b>34</b>          |
| <b>Forestry</b> .....  | <b>67,843</b>                                      | —   | <b>67,843</b>      |
| <b>Fishing</b> .....   | <b>10,045</b>                                      | —   | <b>10,045</b>      |
| <b>Mining (including milling), Quarrying and Oil Wells</b> ..... | <b>65,181</b>                                      | <b>40</b>   | <b>65,221</b>      |
| Metal mining.....  | 35,030   | —   | 35,030             |
| Fuels.....   | 21,216   | —   | 21,216             |
| Non-metal mining.....  | 7,105  | 40  | 7,145              |
| Quarrying, clay and sand pits.....                               | 1,830  | —   | 1,830              |
| <b>Manufacturing</b> .....                                       | <b>656,679</b>                                     | <b>87,861</b>   | <b>702,939</b>     |
| Food and beverages.....  | 62,308   | 1,663   | 63,971             |
| Tobacco products.....  | 5,545  | —   | 5,545              |
| Rubber products.....   | 15,364   | —   | 15,364             |
| Leather products.....  | 12,149   | 14,463  | 20,575             |
| Textile products (except clothing).....                          | 44,827   | 1,336   | 45,391             |
| Clothing (textile and fur).....                                  | 50,613   | 39,777  | 67,392             |
| Wood products.....   | 46,836   | 5,182   | 50,659             |
| Paper products.....  | 59,339   | 3,162   | 61,016             |
| Printing, publishing and allied industries.....                  | 20,841   | 6,991   | 22,850             |
| Iron and steel products.....                                     | 112,761  | 3,262   | 115,330            |
| Transportation equipment.....                                    | 99,365   | 10,196  | 107,766            |
| Non-ferrous metal products.....                                  | 33,989   | 150   | 34,139             |
| Electrical apparatus and supplies.....                           | 41,951   | —   | 41,951             |
| Non-metallic mineral products.....                               | 17,247   | 709   | 17,354             |
| Products of petroleum and coal.....                              | 9,124  | —   | 9,124              |
| Chemical products.....   | 18,579   | 970   | 18,671             |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....                      | 5,841  | —   | 5,841              |
| <b>Construction</b> .....  | <b>82,684</b>                                      | <b>97,130</b>   | <b>176,016</b>     |
| <b>Transportation, Storage and Communication</b> .....           | <b>305,820</b>                                     | <b>8,160</b>  | <b>306,253</b>     |
| Transportation.....  | 262,444  | 8,160   | 262,877            |
| Storage.....   | 3,501  | —   | 3,501              |
| Communication.....   | 39,875   | —   | 39,875             |
| <b>Public Utility Operations</b> .....                           | <b>27,443</b>                                      | —   | <b>27,443</b>      |
| <b>Trade</b> .....   | <b>40,815</b>                                      | <b>12,054</b>   | <b>49,746</b>      |
| <b>Finance, Insurance and Real Estate</b> .....                  | <b>1,095</b>                                       | —   | <b>1,095</b>       |
| <b>Service</b> .....   | <b>92,778</b>                                      | <b>10,681</b>   | <b>101,547</b>     |
| <b>Totals</b> .....  | <b>1,350,417</b>                                   | <b>215,926</b>  | <b>1,508,182</b>   |

<sup>1</sup> Duplications in columns 1 and 2 eliminated from these totals.

## Section 9.—Organized Labour in Canada\*

At the beginning of 1954, there were 1,267,911 labour union members in Canada, an increase of 4 p.c. over the figure for the previous year. The majority of the unions in Canada are affiliated with a central labour congress and their membership is listed in Table 36. In addition, each of the three largest congresses is discussed below.

*Trades and Labour Congress of Canada.*—The Trades and Labour Congress of Canada is the oldest of the central labour organizations in Canada. After the disbanding of the Canadian Labour Union, which had drawn together local unions

\* Information concerning unions is published in the Department of Labour annual publication, *Labour Organization in Canada*.