

30.—Capital, Repair and Maintenance Expenditure by the Manufacturing Industries, by Province and Industrial Group, 1951 and 1952, with Totals for 1944-52—concluded.

Year, Province and Industrial Group	Capital Expenditure			Repair and Maintenance Expenditure		
	Con- struction	Machin- ery and Equip- ment	Total	Con- struction	Machin- ery and Equip- ment	Total
1951—concluded	\$'000,000	\$'000,000	\$'000,000	\$'000,000	\$'000,000	\$'000,000
INDUSTRIAL GROUP						
Food and beverages.....	28.0	51.1	79.1	11.8	34.3	46.1
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	0.5	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.3	1.7
Rubber products.....	2.0	5.9	7.9	0.9	5.5	6.4
Leather products.....	0.9	1.9	2.8	0.6	2.1	2.7
Textile products (except clothing).....	9.9	29.2	39.1	4.0	16.7	20.7
Clothing (textile and fur).....	4.1	9.1	13.2	1.4	4.7	6.1
Wood products.....	11.2	27.4	38.6	7.7	24.5	32.2
Paper products.....	41.7	83.2	124.9	9.7	69.0	78.7
Printing, publishing and allied trades.....	6.3	18.0	24.3	1.7	4.6	6.3
Iron and steel products.....	47.1	50.1	97.2	13.0	58.9	71.9
Transportation equipment.....	21.8	27.1	48.9	6.9	21.5	28.4
Non-ferrous metal products.....	22.4	26.0	48.4	6.9	30.3	37.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	16.3	15.6	31.9	2.2	11.4	13.6
Non-metallic mineral products.....	11.5	18.9	30.4	4.7	15.6	20.3
Products of petroleum and coal.....	21.7	37.3	59.0	8.3	8.8	17.1
Chemicals and allied products.....	19.2	38.5	57.7	4.0	24.8	28.8
Miscellaneous.....	3.0	4.4	7.4	0.8	3.0	3.8
Capital items charged to operating expense.....	—	79.6	79.6	—	—	—
1952						
PROVINCE						
Newfoundland.....	5.4	9.7	15.1	0.9	8.5	9.4
Prince Edward Island.....	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Nova Scotia.....	6.7	10.2	16.9	7.0	8.1	15.1
New Brunswick.....	3.1	10.6	13.7	1.1	8.5	9.6
Quebec.....	66.0	164.9	230.9	25.5	103.9	129.4
Ontario.....	158.3	318.9	477.2	43.6	179.5	223.1
Manitoba.....	3.1	8.7	11.8	3.4	9.4	12.8
Saskatchewan.....	3.5	6.2	9.7	1.4	2.8	4.2
Alberta.....	43.4	31.8	75.2	4.1	7.1	11.2
British Columbia.....	53.7	67.4	121.1	8.0	35.5	43.5
Totals, 1952.....	343.6	629.0	972.6	95.2	363.5	458.7
INDUSTRIAL GROUP						
Food and beverages.....	26.6	50.7	77.3	12.5	36.0	48.5
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	0.5	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.3	1.8
Rubber products.....	2.7	7.3	10.0	0.9	6.0	6.9
Leather products.....	0.6	1.7	2.3	0.6	2.0	2.6
Textile products (except clothing).....	7.0	24.5	31.5	3.8	15.6	19.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	1.6	11.1	12.7	1.3	4.4	5.7
Wood products.....	9.3	22.5	31.8	6.1	23.5	29.6
Paper products.....	33.6	95.9	129.5	8.3	72.9	81.2
Printing, publishing and allied trades.....	3.3	11.0	14.3	1.5	4.1	5.6
Iron and steel products.....	46.2	89.7	135.9	16.1	64.8	80.9
Transportation equipment.....	37.1	25.0	62.1	11.6	31.1	42.7
Non-ferrous metal products.....	35.1	35.6	70.7	8.5	34.2	42.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	21.8	18.6	40.4	2.8	11.7	14.5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	11.2	23.1	34.3	3.9	16.6	20.5
Products of petroleum and coal.....	41.1	36.4	77.5	11.2	9.5	20.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	61.2	79.8	141.0	4.5	26.6	31.1
Miscellaneous industries.....	4.7	4.1	8.8	1.1	3.2	4.3
Capital items charged to operating expense.....	—	90.2	90.2	—	—	—

Subsection 3.—Size of Manufacturing Establishments

The size of a manufacturing establishment is generally measured either by the value of product or by the number of employees but each of these methods has its limitations. The former measure has to be adjusted for changes in the price level and, as between industries, it makes those in which the cost of raw materials is relatively high appear to operate on a larger scale. The latter takes no account