

13.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, classified according to Origin of Material Used, by Main Group, 1939, 1944, 1951 and 1952—concluded

Year and Origin of Material Used	Estab-lish-ments	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1951						
Farm origin.....	9,816	312,239	702,709,511	3,281,635,418	1,553,106,072	4,892,471,242
Mineral origin.....	6,109	517,079	1,537,131,218	3,757,080,165	3,137,209,177	7,104,016,198
Forest origin.....	16,417	274,584	716,106,975	1,441,823,451	1,631,955,643	3,168,940,064
Marine origin.....	633	14,911	24,744,189	101,621,086	58,665,035	163,010,208
Wildlife origin.....	632	7,389	17,551,829	39,177,043	26,991,961	66,512,307
Mixed origin.....	3,414	132,173	278,037,195	453,189,190	533,018,895	997,237,113
Grand Totals, 1951...	37,021	1,258,375	3,276,280,917	9,074,526,353	6,940,946,783	16,392,187,132
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,142	180,788	416,421,285	1,739,956,828	1,060,429,903	2,839,625,828
From animal husbandry.....	3,674	131,451	286,288,226	1,541,678,590	492,676,169	2,052,845,414
Totals, Farm Origin....	9,816	312,239	702,709,511	3,281,635,418	1,553,106,072	4,892,471,242
Canadian origin.....	8,947	242,208	534,880,813	2,739,054,575	1,174,031,701	3,957,392,807
Foreign origin.....	869	70,031	167,828,698	542,580,843	379,074,371	935,078,435
1952						
Farm origin.....	9,681	310,448	751,930,860	3,127,662,069	1,694,737,971	4,882,070,311
Mineral origin.....	6,438	553,525	1,789,646,188	3,951,508,235	3,545,121,461	7,718,043,252
Forest origin.....	17,011	273,744	763,289,772	1,468,429,908	1,574,623,762	3,140,882,405
Marine origin.....	635	14,354	24,426,351	86,457,993	45,734,589	134,725,304
Wildlife origin.....	613	7,249	18,748,284	43,086,798	28,912,404	72,307,412
Mixed origin.....	3,551	129,062	289,578,705	469,027,491	554,403,012	1,034,658,351
Grand Totals, 1952...	37,929	1,288,382	3,637,620,160	9,146,172,494	7,443,533,199	16,982,687,035
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,114	175,519	438,429,742	1,695,982,351	1,116,653,002	2,852,611,414
From animal husbandry.....	3,567	134,929	313,501,118	1,431,679,718	578,084,969	2,029,458,897
Totals, Farm Origin....	9,681	310,448	751,930,860	3,127,662,069	1,694,737,971	4,882,070,311
Canadian origin.....	8,797	246,825	584,371,370	2,659,556,833	1,321,738,620	4,027,895,006
Foreign origin.....	884	63,623	167,559,490	468,105,236	372,999,351	854,175,305

¹ In 1952, gross value of products was replaced by value of factory shipments; see text on p. 633.

Subsection 3.—Manufactures Classified by Type of Ownership

Figures showing the classification of manufacturing establishments by type of ownership are available from 1946, although the figures for that year are not strictly comparable with those for succeeding years owing to the later inclusion of the fish curing and packing industry.

Of the 37,929 establishments operating in 1952, 1,405 in the periodical publishing industry were unclassifiable, leaving 36,524 establishments in the four categories of ownership shown in Table 14. Individual ownership numbered 16,388 establishments, partnerships 5,633, incorporated companies 13,491 and co-operatives 1,012. These figures compare with 15,925, 5,531, 13,166 and 1,045 establishments, respectively, in 1951, with 1,354 in the periodical publishing industry being unclassifiable. Table 14 gives the percentage distribution of the four categories of ownership for the years 1946-52.