

13.—Income and Capital Resources of Universities and Colleges, Academic Years Ended 1921-52

NOTE.—The larger universities and many of the colleges in Canada are included and represent an enrolment of approximately 80 p.c. of the full-time students of university grade throughout the period. The institutions omitted are mainly those conducted by religious orders where teachers receive little or no salary and the financial returns are, consequently, not comparable.

Year Ended—	Current Income					Deficit ²	Surplus ²	Capital Resources		
	From Endowments and Investments	Government Grants	Student Fees ¹	Miscellaneous	Total			Land, Buildings and Equipment	Endowments	Trust Funds
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1921...	1,497	4,522	1,826	1,244	9,089	80	194	48,124	28,328	..
1931...	2,258	6,925	3,323	1,455	13,961	600	126	82,403	48,459	..
1941...	2,046	6,804	5,143	2,054	16,047	244	116	95,680	55,082	17,422
1946...	2,397	10,485	9,779	3,153	25,815	75	532	102,627	56,975	28,999
1947...	2,314	13,768	13,636	3,203	32,921	350	382	112,409	59,208	34,397
1948...	2,387	14,863	14,903	4,689	36,842	169	347	123,248	63,724	42,302
1949...	2,568	16,218	15,959	4,845	39,590	542	935	139,779	69,012	43,093
1950...	2,950	16,959	15,409	5,140	40,459	601	413	150,178	84,410	37,821
1951...	3,127	18,733	14,025	4,647	40,532	1,037	778	162,372	82,702	34,686
1952...	3,185	25,284	14,544	5,208	48,221	479	1,506	181,393	81,737	37,507

¹ Board and lodging not included.

² Combined deficits or surpluses of schools reporting.

The Federal Government, as a result of recommendations made by the Royal Commission on National Development in the Arts, Letters and Sciences, instituted a system of university grants, the first of which were paid during the academic year 1951-52. In that year, 83 institutions received a total of \$6,991,950. The grants were paid on the basis of 50 cents per head of population in each province, the eligible institutions receiving their share of the provincial allotment on the basis of the number of full-time students at university level attending degree courses. The distribution of payments, by province, is shown in Table 14.

14.—Federal Government Grants to Universities, by Province, Academic Year 1951-52

Province	Institutions	Grant	Grant per Eligible Student
			\$
	No.	\$	\$
Newfoundland.....	1	180,700	483
Prince Edward Island.....	2	49,200	184
Nova Scotia.....	13	321,250	92
New Brunswick.....	6	257,800	136
Quebec.....	5	2,027,800	105
Ontario.....	27	2,298,750	126
Manitoba.....	7	388,250	99
Saskatchewan.....	14	415,850	181
Alberta.....	4	469,750	165
British Columbia.....	4	582,600	103
Totals.....	83	6,991,950	120