

Royal Canadian Navy (Reserve).—Naval Divisions are established in the following centres:—

St. John's, Nfld., H.M.C.S. *Cabot*
 Cornerbrook, Nfld., H.M.C.S. *Caribou*
 Charlottetown, P.E.I., H.M.C.S.
Queen Charlotte
 Halifax, N.S., H.M.C.S. *Scotian*
 Saint John, N.B., H.M.C.S. *Brunswick*
 Quebec, Que., H.M.C.S. *Montcalm*
 Montreal, Que., H.M.C.S. *Donnacoma*
 Ottawa, Ont., H.M.C.S. *Carleton*
 Toronto, Ont., H.M.C.S. *York*
 Kingston, Ont., H.M.C.S. *Cataraqui*
 Hamilton, Ont., H.M.C.S. *Star*

Windsor, Ont., H.M.C.S. *Hunter*
 London, Ont., H.M.C.S. *Prevost*
 Port Arthur, Ont., H.M.C.S. *Griffin*
 Winnipeg, Man., H.M.C.S. *Chippawa*
 Regina, Sask., H.M.C.S. *Queen*
 Saskatoon, Sask., H.M.C.S. *Unicorn*
 Calgary, Alta., H.M.C.S. *Tecumseh*
 Edmonton, Alta., H.M.C.S. *Nonsuch*
 Vancouver, B.C., H.M.C.S. *Discovery*
 Victoria, B.C., H.M.C.S. *Malahat*
 Prince Rupert, B.C., H.M.C.S. *Chatham*

Each division, commanded by a reserve officer, is responsible for specialized training in one of the various phases of naval activity—gunnery, harbour defence, aviation, communications, etc.; Royal Canadian Navy officers and men assist with instruction.

During 1952-53, the headquarters of naval divisions was relocated at Hamilton, Ont. Technical and professional training continued in the naval divisions, with 1,043 persons receiving specialized instruction. A number of officers and men of the reserve performed continuous naval duty in the place of regular force officers and men where vacancies existed in complement.

University Naval Training Divisions.—The university naval training program is designed to give instruction to students in attendance at universities across Canada with the object of providing well-trained junior officers for the Royal Canadian Navy and the Royal Canadian Navy (Reserve). Twenty-six UNTD drawing on the students of 41 universities and colleges have been established for this purpose. The total strength as at Mar. 31, 1953, was 1,109 cadets, the number of applicants considerably exceeding the existing vacancies in nearly every instance. The training period is three years; cadets are required to complete three winter training periods, two summer periods and all required courses. Nineteen UNTD officers entered the Royal Canadian Navy and 291 obtained commissions in the RCN (Reserve).

Training is taken at naval divisions and at universities during the academic year. Summer vacation training is taken both at the East and West Coast schools and at H.M.C. ships.

The Royal Canadian Sea Cadets.—The Royal Canadian Sea Cadets consists of 105 authorized corps sponsored by the Navy League of Canada and administered, trained and supervised by the Royal Canadian Navy. Enrolments as at Mar. 31, 1953, were approximately 5,853 cadets between the ages of 14 and 18 years. In 1952, 391 sea cadets, about 30 p.c. of those eligible, joined the Navy.

Subsection 2.—The Canadian Army

Organization.—Army Headquarters at Ottawa, organized as the General Staff Branch, the Adjutant-General Branch and the Quartermaster-General Branch, conducts the planning and policy for the administration and training of the active and reserve forces of the Canadian Army. Public relations, cadet services, military intelligence, chaplain services, provost and associated activities are directed through Commands by Army Headquarters.