

20.—Total and Average Annual Salaries and Wages Paid in Manufacturing Industries, by Province and Industrial Group, 1950

Province and Industrial Group	Annual Salaries				Annual Wages			
	Salaried Employees		Total Salaries	Average Salaries	Wage-Earners		Total Wages	Average Wages
	Male	Female			Male	Female		
PROVINCE	No.	No.	\$	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$
Newfoundland.....	1,566	252	3,549,900	1,921	4,091	743	12,696,352	2,626
Prince Edward Island.....	370	96	732,107	1,571	926	394	1,610,073	1,220
Nova Scotia.....	3,474	968	10,372,716	2,335	20,541	3,496	44,515,345	1,852
New Brunswick.....	2,627	877	8,424,096	2,404	16,652	3,707	37,961,973	1,865
Quebec.....	53,313	20,734	220,771,037	2,981	225,404	90,712	630,563,663	1,995
Ontario.....	78,797	35,737	360,758,375	3,150	355,536	96,443	1,052,240,771	2,328
Manitoba.....	5,637	2,055	21,674,518	2,818	25,619	7,674	67,027,083	2,013
Saskatchewan.....	2,160	825	6,914,947	2,317	6,638	973	16,095,522	2,115
Alberta.....	4,284	1,368	13,868,353	2,454	18,119	2,961	44,547,971	2,113
British Columbia.....	12,185	3,655	45,483,484	2,871	62,885	8,650	171,173,493	2,393
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	32	11	83,816	1,949	66	14	201,840	2,523
Canada.....	164,475	66,578	692,633,349	2,998	736,477	215,767	2,078,634,086	2,183
INDUSTRIAL GROUP								
Food and beverages.....	23,606	9,480	89,098,679	2,693	100,492	34,086	257,615,764	1,914
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	963	539	4,890,946	3,256	3,331	5,489	17,737,972	2,011
Rubber products.....	3,376	1,358	14,531,876	3,070	12,775	4,303	39,730,988	2,326
Leather products.....	2,866	1,218	12,671,007	3,103	17,000	11,906	45,138,670	1,562
Textile products (except clothing).....	7,105	3,742	36,538,786	3,369	43,228	26,253	132,636,356	1,909
Clothing (textile and fur).....	9,973	6,203	52,297,387	3,233	31,075	68,997	158,925,960	1,588
Wood products.....	19,265	2,929	46,143,831	2,079	98,757	5,218	200,181,294	1,925
Paper products.....	9,490	3,630	50,718,971	3,866	55,737	8,662	174,478,467	2,709
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	14,765	8,876	59,108,731	2,500	30,500	8,984	95,260,906	2,413
Iron and steel products.....	23,133	8,280	100,982,103	3,215	126,159	6,956	337,262,646	2,534
Transportation equipment.....	12,881	3,888	59,040,235	3,521	84,089	3,318	231,396,143	2,647
Non-ferrous metal products.....	6,130	2,415	28,616,950	3,349	32,830	3,305	90,918,646	2,516
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	10,204	4,544	45,471,721	3,083	33,066	12,448	109,862,344	2,414
Non-metallic mineral products.....	3,763	1,241	14,861,021	2,970	22,699	1,900	57,519,389	2,338
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3,637	1,108	15,468,919	3,260	10,347	85	28,956,449	2,776
Chemicals and allied products.....	9,489	5,123	44,346,028	3,035	21,730	5,133	62,448,375	2,325
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	3,829	2,004	17,846,158	3,059	12,662	8,724	38,563,717	1,803

Average Annual Earnings in the Forty Leading Industries.—In 1950 there were 31 industries in which the average salary was \$3,000 or over, compared with 20 industries in this range in 1949. The rapidly changing pattern of remuneration in manufacturing is shown by the fact that in 1945 the highest average salary paid was \$2,935 reported by the brewing industry. The highest average salary in 1950 was \$4,455 received by office and supervisory employees in the brewing industry. Of the other nine leading industries, five had average salaries of between \$2,500 and \$3,000 and four were below \$2,500. The sawmill and butter and cheese industries, with \$1,465 and \$1,925, respectively, paid the lowest salaries among the forty leading industries.

The increase in average wages since 1945 paralleled that of salaries. There were 30 industries averaging over \$2,000 in 1950 compared with only four in 1945. In 1945 the highest average annual wage was \$2,365 paid by the motor-vehicle industry while in 1950 the highest was \$3,051 paid by the pulp and paper industry. The highest wages are usually paid by industries in which the proportion of skilled workers is high and the proportion of female workers low. There were 13 industries in 1950 with average wages of \$2,500 or over and 17 in which the average ranged between \$2,000 and