

10.—Teaching Complement in Universities and Colleges, Selected School Years Ended 1921-51

School Year Ended—	Faculties of Arts and Science		Professional Schools		Totals ¹	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1921.....	1,191	242	942	1,179	2,133	1,352
1931.....	1,776	519	1,127	1,705	2,903	2,077
1941.....	2,037	579	1,707	2,420	3,452	2,185
1946.....	2,466	1,010	2,645	2,440	4,937	2,797
1947.....	2,814	1,002	3,078	2,478	5,246	3,441
1948.....	3,042	1,119	3,257	2,667	5,447	3,591
1949.....	2,871	1,202	3,051	2,755	5,339	3,887
1950.....	2,890	1,153	3,078	3,036	5,246	4,127
1951.....	3,126	1,260	2,557	2,826	5,539	3,902

¹ Excludes duplication.

Salaries for full-time staff were considerably higher in 1951 and 1952 than in the pre-war years as indicated by the median salaries:—

Classification of Position	Median Salaries		
	1952	1951	1950
Dean.....	\$ 7,271	\$ 6,950	\$ 5,006
Professor.....	6,313	5,685	4,345
Associate professor.....	5,227	4,613	3,469
Assistant professor.....	4,381	3,834	2,708
Lecturer.....	3,329	2,847	1,035

Income and Expenditure.—A record of the sources of annual income for a representative group of universities is given in Table 11 for certain years from 1921 to 1951. The distribution of income by source for 1951 was as follows: Government grants, 46 p.c.; fees, 35 p.c.; revenue from endowments, 8 p.c.; other sources, 11 p.c. Expenditure in 1951 amounted to \$670 for each student. A total expenditure amounting to \$40,791,521 was reported by institutions responsible for 80 p.c. of the total enrolment.

11.—Income and Capital Resources of Universities and Colleges, Selected School Years Ended 1921-51

NOTE.—The larger universities and many of the colleges in Canada are included and represent an enrolment of approximately 80 p.c. of the full-time students of university grade throughout the period. The institutions omitted are mainly those conducted by religious orders where teachers receive little or no salary and the financial returns are, consequently, not comparable.

School Year Ended—	Current Income					Deficit ²	Surplus ²	Capital Resources		
	From Endowments	Government Grants	Student Fees ¹	Miscellaneous	Total			Land, Buildings and Equipment	Endowments	Trust Funds
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000			\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1921...	1,497	4,522	1,826	1,244	9,089	80	194	48,124	28,328	..
1931...	2,258	6,925	3,323	1,455	13,961	600	126	82,403	48,459	..
1941...	2,046	6,804	5,143	2,054	16,047	244	116	95,680	55,082	17,422
1946...	2,397	10,485	9,779	3,153	25,815	75	532	102,627	56,975	28,999
1947...	2,314	13,768	13,636	3,203	32,921	350	382	112,409	59,208	34,397
1948...	2,387	14,863	14,903	4,689	36,842	169	347	123,248	63,724	42,302
1949...	2,568	16,218	15,959	4,845	39,590	542	935	139,779	69,012	43,093
1950...	2,950	18,959	15,409	5,140	40,459	601	413	150,178	84,410	37,821
1951...	3,127	18,733	14,025	4,647	40,532	1,037	778	162,372	82,702	34,686

¹ Board and lodging not included.

² Combined deficits or surpluses of schools reporting.