

9.—Graduates from Canadian Universities and Colleges, School Years Ended 1939, 1946 and 1947—concluded

Course	1939		1946		1947	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
	No	No	No	No	No	No
Post-Graduate and Honorary Degrees—						
Honorary doctorates.....	102	9	134	6	175	8
Doctorates in courses.....	80	7	104	12	115	13
Masters of Arts ³	286	75	318	59	400	79
Masters of Science ⁶	120	2	145	5	267	16
Bachelors of Divinity.....	42	—	51	—	52	—
Licentiates (except in theology).....	133	10	299	18	279	24
Other post-graduate degrees and diplomas ⁷	85	7	579	252	705	151
Totals.....	848	110	1,630	352	1,993	291

¹ Includes Bachelors of Letters and of Social Science. ² Includes Bachelors of Accountancy and Secretarial Science. ³ Includes diplomas in Architecture from the Schools of Fine Arts of Montreal and Quebec. ⁴ Excludes teachers' diplomas. ⁵ Includes M. Com. and M. Ed. or M. Paed. ⁶ Includes M.A. Sc., M.S.A., M.Sc.F., M. Arch., M.V. Sc., M. Sc. Dent., M. Surgery (where conferred separately). ⁷ Except diplomas for teachers and theologians.

Financial Status.—Since the War the universities have undertaken extensive building programs and campaigns for increased endowments and building funds. Returns on capital expenditure for 1947 are incomplete but those reported represent an increase of more than \$2,000,000 over the preceding year. Current expenditures increased about \$8,000,000 in the same period, and endowments and trust funds increased \$10,000,000. Federal Government grants and allowances to the universities, exclusive of fees paid for veteran students which are not separable from those of other students, amounted to about \$4,000,000. Provincial grants for current expenditures represent about \$9,000,000 of a total of \$33,000,000 expended by the larger universities. The value of land, buildings and equipment reached a high point of \$112,409,000 in 1947. Table 10 presents statistics of income and capital resources of the larger universities of Canada at intervals from 1921 to 1947.

10.—Statistics of Income and Capital Resources of Universities and Colleges, Specified School Years Ended 1921-47

NOTE.—The larger universities and many of the colleges in Canada are included and represent an enrolment of approximately 80 p.c. of the full-time students of university grade throughout the period. The institutions omitted are mainly those conducted by religious orders where teachers receive little or no salary and the financial returns consequently do not represent a comparable record.

Year	Current Income					Deficit ²	Surplus ²	Values of Capital Resources		
	From Endowment	Government Grants	Student Fees ¹	Miscellaneous	Total			Land, Buildings and Equipment	Endowment	Trust Funds
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000			\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1921...	1,497	4,522	1,826	1,244	9,089	80	194	48,124	28,328	..
1926...	2,148	5,471	2,380	1,236	11,235	192	132	65,708	42,157	..
1931...	2,258	6,925	3,323	1,455	13,961	600	126	82,403	48,459	..
1941...	2,046	6,804	5,143	2,054	16,047	224	116	95,680	55,082	17,422
1944...	2,323	7,712	5,488	2,730	18,253	48	163	97,006	58,478	22,661
1945...	2,469	8,305	5,701	2,677	19,152	114	192	97,454	60,403	24,163
1946...	2,420	9,721	9,733	3,718	25,592	77	447	102,627	60,384	28,993
1947...	2,364	13,677	13,605	3,630	33,276	735	376	112,409	60,017	38,888

¹ Board and lodging not included.

² Combined deficits or surpluses of schools reporting