

the gross value of all products manufactured in the Dominion in 1933, had by 1942 increased the relative value to 50.5 p.c. In 1943 the percentage dropped again to 48.3, indicating a relatively greater expansion of war production in other provinces.

Ontario also has the greatest diversification of manufacturing production of any province. The outstanding industries in which this Province is pre-eminent are automobiles, agricultural implements and starch manufacture which are carried on practically in this Province alone. Other important industries in which Ontario leads, with the percentage which the production of each bears to that of the Dominion total, in 1943 are as follows: leather tanneries 88, rubber goods 77, primary iron and steel 71, electrical apparatus and supplies 69, fruit and vegetable preparations 62, castings, iron, 61, flour and feed mills 58, furniture 57, and hosiery and knitted goods 56.

5.—Principal Statistics of the Leading Industries of the Province of Ontario, 1943

Industry	Estab-lish-ments	Capital	Em-ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Gross Value of Products ¹
				\$	\$	\$
1 Automobiles.....	4	139,042,369	24,160	57,374,388	248,469,070	351,765,839
2 Miscellaneous chemical products..	103	194,009,882	15,468	24,092,005	149,549,019	193,083,839
3 Non-ferrous metal smelting and refining.....	7	122,321,138	8,053	15,480,299	136,259,146	186,600,741
4 Iron and steel products, misc.....	88	149,113,964	32,243	61,888,749	65,294,838	175,507,602
5 Automobile supplies.....	66	76,222,109	20,898	39,271,414	38,407,719	171,536,867
6 Electrical apparatus supplies.....	160	106,573,606	31,254	50,616,473	65,504,908	169,654,250
7 Primary iron and steel.....	27	145,658,861	19,127	39,265,015	74,591,373	159,789,576
8 Slaughtering and meat packing...	73	43,332,609	6,052	10,406,562	121,303,945	137,658,150
9 Brass and copper products.....	97	46,184,782	14,339	26,643,839	69,639,261	123,671,646
10 Flour and feed mills.....	721	36,329,020	3,890	5,377,482	99,556,725	116,144,871
11 Pulp and paper.....	40	188,668,105	11,002	22,260,167	47,008,529	108,256,330
12 Aircraft.....	22	122,195,091	27,015	51,851,346	36,861,594	106,218,069
13 Rubber goods (includes rubber footwear).....	30	64,142,412	11,446	19,981,095	49,940,233	100,382,855
14 Machinery.....	170	74,195,355	17,491	32,447,269	26,899,489	94,340,123
15 Butter and cheese.....	861	31,010,821	8,199	10,943,960	62,971,936	83,750,034
16 Scientific and professional equip-ment.....	26	60,880,506	9,340	16,978,620	47,443,392	70,051,899
17 Petroleum products.....	16	38,021,549	2,773	5,913,719	49,050,861	69,227,431
18 Sheet metal products.....	108	46,577,935	10,350	16,634,566	31,620,821	62,418,799
19 Agricultural implements.....	24	60,376,726	13,634	24,092,278	24,559,428	55,478,204
20 Bread and other bakery products.....	1,091	26,706,329	12,684	16,020,726	25,480,001	54,679,416
21 Hardware and tools.....	173	40,206,520	11,439	19,666,658	14,518,564	53,705,295
22 Clothing, men's factory.....	118	20,433,388	10,741	14,822,803	28,161,803	48,660,442
23 Shipbuilding and repairs.....	21	36,325,397	9,578	18,594,067	14,487,826	48,636,195
24 Castings, iron.....	91	31,671,005	9,325	17,521,350	16,867,024	46,240,835
25 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	109	35,131,718	12,090	13,381,272	21,452,633	44,619,441
26 Fruit and vegetable preparations.....	182	40,929,323	6,687	7,321,381	26,303,054	44,457,791
27 Railway rolling-stock.....	14	35,463,784	6,868	13,252,763	20,848,579	43,241,631
28 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa, etc.	79	26,498,700	6,974	8,886,874	20,502,109	43,180,774
29 Leather tanneries.....	28	23,314,483	3,845	6,153,339	24,986,340	39,132,892
30 Printing and publishing.....	294	26,796,034	7,923	14,070,862	8,605,732	37,665,304
31 Coke and gas products.....	17	66,473,788	2,613	4,747,433	19,816,608	35,383,368
32 Acids, alkalies and salts.....	21	57,201,970	4,286	8,177,086	11,231,978	34,509,997
33 Woolen cloth.....	37	19,709,253	5,262	7,109,117	19,806,500	33,722,858
34 Abrasive products.....	13	11,215,111	2,975	5,865,833	10,120,319	33,636,062
35 Clothing, women's factory.....	265	11,409,827	6,873	11,576,695	17,497,254	33,185,455
36 Printing and bookbinding.....	566	26,298,069	8,113	11,697,672	12,643,456	32,101,895
37 Boxes and bags, paper.....	88	16,713,092	5,775	7,329,297	17,399,695	31,462,238
38 Bridge and structural steel.....	12	18,517,411	4,622	9,841,267	7,884,755	31,071,257
39 Aluminum products.....	13	18,025,162	4,891	7,527,850	13,441,619	29,802,491
40 Miscellaneous paper products.....	94	19,237,261	3,739	5,538,390	15,944,759	29,431,364
Totals, Forty Leading Industries.....	5,969	2,353,134,465	434,037	758,621,481	1,562,932,895	3,363,840,962
Totals, All Industries.....	10,587	2,994,953,988	570,017	956,399,212	2,248,871,511	4,821,401,063
Percentage of leading industries to all industries.....	56.3	78.6	76.1	79.2	81.7	79.7

¹ Net value is derived from gross value by deducting cost of materials, fuel and electricity.