

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item		1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
<b>Live Stock and Poultry—<sup>2</sup></b>						
1	Horses..... No.	836,700	1,059,400	1,470,600	1,577,500	2,599,000
	\$	—	—	—	118,279,000	381,916,000
2	Milk cows..... No.	1,251,200	1,595,800	1,857,100	2,408,700	2,645,200
	\$	—	—	—	69,238,000	111,533,000
3	Other cattle..... No.	1,373,100	1,919,200	2,263,500	3,167,800	3,880,900
	\$	—	—	—	54,197,000	84,021,000
4	Sheep..... No.	3,155,500	3,048,700	2,563,800	2,510,200	2,174,300
	\$	—	—	—	10,491,000	10,702,000
5	Swine..... No.	1,366,100	1,207,600	1,733,900	2,353,800	3,634,800
	\$	—	—	—	16,446,000	26,987,000
6	All poultry..... No.	—	—	14,105,100	17,922,700	31,793,300
	\$	—	—	—	5,724,000	14,654,000
Total Values, Live Stock and Poultry..... \$			—	—	274,375,000	630,113,000
<b>Dairying—<sup>3</sup></b>						
7	Total milk production..... '000 lb.	—	—	—	6,866,834	9,806,741
8	Cheese, factory <sup>4</sup> ..... lb.	—	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	199,904,205
	\$	—	5,457,486	9,741,886	22,221,430	21,587,124
9	Butter, creamery..... lb.	—	1,365,912	3,654,364	36,066,739	64,489,398
	\$	—	341,478	913,591	7,240,972	15,597,807
10	Butter, dairy..... lb.	—	102,545,169	111,577,210	105,343,076	137,110,200
	\$	—	—	—	21,384,644	30,269,497
11	Other dairy products <sup>5</sup> ..... \$	—	—	—	15,623,907	35,927,426
Total Values, Dairy Products. \$			22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	103,381,854
<b>Furs—</b>						
12	Pelts taken..... No.	—	—	—	—	—
13	Value of animals on fur farms.. \$	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Forestry—</b>						
14	Primary forest production..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
15	Lumber production..... M ft. b.m.	—	—	—	—	4,918,202
	\$	—	—	—	—	75,830,954
16	Total sawmill products..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
17	Pulp and paper products..... \$	—	—	—	—	—
18	Exports of wood, wood products, and paper <sup>6</sup> ..... \$	—	—	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695
19	Fisheries..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	34,667,872
<b>Mineral Production—</b>						
20	Gold <sup>7</sup> ..... oz.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,159
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077
21	Silver..... oz.	—	355,083 <sup>8</sup>	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044
	\$	—	374,271 <sup>8</sup>	409,549	3,265,354	17,355,272
22	Copper..... lb.	—	3,260,424 <sup>8</sup>	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011
	\$	—	366,798 <sup>8</sup>	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998
23	Lead..... lb.	—	204,800 <sup>8</sup>	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969
	\$	—	9,216 <sup>8</sup>	3,857	2,249,387	827,717
24	Zinc..... lb.	—	—	—	788,000 <sup>9</sup>	1,877,479
	\$	—	—	—	36,011 <sup>9</sup>	108,105
25	Nickel..... lb.	—	830,477 <sup>10</sup>	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744
	\$	—	498,286 <sup>10</sup>	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623
26	Pig-iron..... long ton	—	22,167 <sup>8</sup>	21,331	244,979	819,228
27	Coal..... short ton	1,063,742 <sup>12</sup>	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,323,388
	\$	1,763,423 <sup>12</sup>	2,688,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	26,467,646
28	Natural gas..... M cu. ft.	—	—	150,000 <sup>13</sup>	339,476	1,917,678
	\$	—	—	—	—	—
29	Petroleum, crude..... bbl.	—	368,987	755,298	622,392	291,092
	\$	—	—	1,010,211	1,008,275	357,073
30	Asbestos..... short ton	—	—	9,279	40,217	127,414
	\$	—	—	999,878	1,259,759	2,943,108
31	Cement..... bbl.	—	69,843 <sup>8</sup>	93,479	450,394	5,692,915
	\$	—	81,909 <sup>8</sup>	108,561	660,030	7,644,537
Totals, Mineral Production <sup>14</sup> . \$		—	10,221,255 <sup>15</sup>	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994

<sup>1</sup> Figures are subject to revision.<sup>2</sup> On farms only.<sup>3</sup> Figures for the decennial census years 1881-1921 are for the next preceding years. In the Censuses of 1881 and 1891 values only were given of factory butter and cheese; quantities have been calculated by reckoning cheese at 10 cents per lb. and butter at 25 cents.<sup>4</sup> Data shown for 1942-45 represent cheddar and factory cheese other than cheddar in all provinces; prior to 1942 the figures include other cheese for Quebec only.<sup>5</sup> Prior to 1921 this item does not include skim milk and buttermilk.