or $54 \cdot 5$ p.c. were males and 1,789,803 or $45 \cdot 5$ p.c. were females: of the urban population of 3,272,947, 1,678,102 or $51 \cdot 3$ p.c. were males and 1,594,845 or $48 \cdot 7$ p.e. were females. In 1941, $45 \cdot 7$ p.c. of the population was rural and $54 \cdot 3$ p.c. urban. Of the rural population of 5,254,239, $53 \cdot 7$ p.c. were males and $46 \cdot 3$ p.c. were females, while $49 \cdot 2$ p.c. of the urban population of 6,252,416 were males and $50 \cdot 8$ p.c. were females, showing quite clearly the marked trend toward urbanization of both males and females.

11.—Sex Distribution	of	the	People of	of	Canada,	by	Provinces,	1871-1941
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Province	18	71	18	81	18	91	1901		
Territory	Male Female		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
P.E.I. N.S. N.B. Que. Ont. Man. Sask. Alta. B.C. Yukon. N.W.T.	47, 121 193, 792 145, 888 596, 041 828, 590 12, 864 20, 694 24, 274	46,900 194,008 139,706 595,475 792,261 12,364 	54,729 220,538 164,119 678,175 978,554 35,123 29,503 28,113	54, 162 220, 034 157, 114 680, 852 948, 368 27, 137 19, 956 28, 333	54,881 227,093 163,739 744,141 1,069,487 84,342 	54, 197 223, 303 157, 524 744, 394 1, 044, 834 68, 164 	23,084 10,176	$\begin{array}{c} 51,300\\ 225,932\\ 162,481\\ 824,444\\ 1,086,307\\ 116,707\\ 41,848\\ 32,003\\ 64,497\\ 4,135\\ 9,953\end{array}$	
Canada	1,869,264	1,819,993	2,188,854	2,135,956	2,460,471	2,372,768	2,751,708	2,619,607	
	19	11	19	21	19	31	1941		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male Female		Male	Female	
P.E.I N.S Que Ont Man Sask Alta B.C. Yukon N.W.T.	$\begin{array}{r} 47,069\\251,019\\179,867\\1,012,815\\1,301,272\\252,954\\291,730\\223,792\\251,619\\6,508\\3,350\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 46,659\\ 241,319\\ 172,022\\ 992,961\\ 1,226,020\\ 208,440\\ 200,702\\ 150,503\\ 140,861\\ 2,004\\ 3,157\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 44,887\\ 266,472\\ 197,351\\ 1,179,651\\ 1,481,890\\ 320,567\\ 413,700\\ 324,208\\ 293,409\\ 2,819\\ 4,204 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 43,728\\257,365\\190,525\\1,180,859\\1,451,772\\289,551\\343,810\\264,246\\231,173\\1,338\\3,939\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 45,392\\ 263,104\\ 208,620\\ 1,447,326\\ 1,748,844\\ 368,065\\ 499,935\\ 400,199\\ 385,219\\ 2,825\\ 5,012 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 42,646\\ 249,742\\ 199,599\\ 1,427,336\\ 1,682,839\\ 332,074\\ 421,850\\ 331,406\\ 309,044\\ 1,405\\ 4,304\end{array}$	296,044 234,097 1,672,982 1,921,201 378,079 477,563 426,458	$\begin{array}{r} 45,819\\281,918\\223,304\\1,658,900\\1,866,454\\351,665\\418,429\\369,711\\382,830\\1,761\\5,328\end{array}$	
Canada	3,821,995	3,384,648	4,529,6431	4,258,306	5,374,541	5,002,245	5,900,536	5,606,119	

¹ Includes 485 members of the Royal Canadian Navy, who were recorded separately in 1921.

12.—Proportions of Sexes per 1,000 of the Population in Canada, by Provinces, 1871-1941

		1871			1881			1891	5	1901		
Province or Territory	Males	Fe- males	Excess of Males over Females	Males	Fe- males	Excess of Males over Females	Males	males	Excess of Males over Females	Males	Fe- males	Excess of Males over Females
P.E.I N.S Que Ont Man Sask Alta	501 500 511 500 511 510 -	499 500 489 500 489 490 -	2 22 - 22 20 -	503 501 511 499 508 564 -	497 499 489 501 492 436	6 22 -2 16 128 -	503 504 510 500 506 553 -	497 496 490 500 494 447 -	6 8 20 - 12 106 - -	503 508 509 500 502 543 542 542 562	497 492 491 500 498 457 458 438	6 16 18 4 86 84 124
B.C Yukon N.W.T	571 506	429 494	142 	597 498	403 502	194 4	642 543	358 457	284 86	639 848 506	361 152 494	278 696 12
Canada	507	493	14	506	494	12	509	491	18	512	488	24