

19.—Ages of Convicts, as at Mar. 31, 1928-35.

Age Group.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933. ¹	1934. ¹	1935.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Under 20 years.....	338	322	377	484	527	467	409	325
From 20 to under 30 years.....	1,137	1,274	1,460	1,710	1,908	2,052	1,916	1,677
From 30 to under 40 years.....	587	629	738	842	970	1,027	941	861
From 40 to under 50 years.....	336	357	395	437	487	574	538	433
From 50 to under 60 years.....	122	141	144	173	196	257	214	167
Over 60 years.....	40	46	73	68	76	210	202	89
Totals.....	2,560	2,769	3,187	3,714	4,164	4,587	4,220	3,552

¹ See footnote 2, Table 20, also pp. 1034-1035.

20.—Convicts in Penitentiaries, Classified by Race, Birthplace, Religion, etc., as at Mar. 31, 1928-35.

Item.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933. ²	1934. ²	1935.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
By Race—								
African.....	43	60	60 ¹	75 ¹	79 ¹	66 ¹	50 ¹	51 ¹
Caucasian.....	2,409	2,589	2,995	3,499	3,923	4,376	4,068	3,417
Indian.....	50	49	52	59	81	67	51	48
Mongolian.....	58	71	80	81	81	78	51	36
By Place of Birth—								
British—								
Canadian.....	1,589	1,747	2,056	2,441	2,806	2,976	2,803	2,502
English and Welsh.....	197	209	240	292	309	255	230	215
Irish.....	35	43	31	42	46	42	41	42
Scottish.....	69	74	95	118	118	102	88	79
Other British.....	28	36	33	30	41	33	25	20
Foreign—								
Austrian or Hungarian.....	67	78	94	92	90	86	74	85
Chinese.....	53	62	74	75	72	71	46	31
Italian.....	75	66	60	64	74	73	67	68
Russian.....	85	75	119	95	102	446	392	94
United States.....	220	223	253	274	307	282	232	218
Other foreign.....	142	156	132	191	199	221	222	198
By Conjugal State—								
Single.....	1,597	1,680	1,967	2,328	2,636	2,581	2,373	2,165
Married.....	849	965	1,088	1,240	1,352	1,777	1,647	1,227
Widowed.....	110	121	123	139	161	203	179	144
Divorced.....	4	3	9	7	15	26	21	16
By Sex—								
Male.....	2,520	2,737	3,149	3,670	4,116	4,261	3,907	3,512
Female.....	40	32	38	44	48	326	313	40
By Social Habits—								
Abstainers.....	446	425	611	872	1,076	1,682	1,560	999
Temperate.....	1,611	1,840	2,033	2,338	2,639	2,544	2,311	2,191
Intemperate.....	503	504	543	504	449	361	349	362
By Religion—								
Anglican.....	409	480	546	618	678	603	547	488
Baptist.....	129	144	158	169	173	168	169	172
Buddhist.....	39	55	62	68	61	58	34	19
Doukhobor.....	-	-	-	-	-	593 ²	542 ²	46
Greek Catholic.....	43	49	54	69	54	54	51	50
Jewish.....	37	53	62	66	89	80	83	72
Lutheran.....	58	62	74	83	97	96	90	75
Methodist.....	-	-	-	-	96 ³	82 ³	73 ³	58 ³
Presbyterian.....	272	284	318	407	458	437	403	398
Roman Catholic.....	1,272	1,337	1,561	1,810	2,070	2,008	1,842	1,800
United Church.....	233	233	273	329	257	257	244	264
Other creeds.....	68	72	79	95	131	151	142	110
No creed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals.....	2,560	2,769	3,187	3,714	4,164	4,587	4,220	3,552

¹ All "coloured". ² The unusually high figures for some items and the totals in 1933 and 1934 are due to the confinement of Doukhobors in the special penitentiary on Piers Island, B.C. See pp. 1034-1035. ³ These persons returned themselves as "Methodists" in spite of the union with Presbyterians and Congregationalists to form the United Church of Canada in 1925.