

of the year, and the number discharged by the turnover, the turnover in 1934 was: in penitentiaries, 47 p.c.; in reformatories for boys, 212 p.c.; in reformatories for girls, 73 p.c.; in gaols, no less than 1,244 p.c. Thus, the average time spent in gaol was about four weeks. In dealing with these figures it must be borne in mind that the common gaol population changes from day to day and is partly made up of accused persons awaiting trial who may be liberated to-day or sent to a penitentiary or reformatory to-morrow.

17.—Population of Penal Institutions, 1932-34.

NOTE.—Penitentiary statistics until 1919 were supplied directly by each penitentiary and were for the calendar year. For 1920 and subsequent years they have been supplied by the Superintendent of Penitentiaries and are for the fiscal years ended Mar. 31. For other institutions, the figures are for the years ended Sept. 30.

Penal Institutions.	In Custody, Beginning of Year.	Admitted During Year.	Discharged During Year.	In Custody, End of Year.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1932.				
Penitentiaries.....	3,714	1,943	1,493	4,164
Reformatories for boys.....	3,426	8,533	8,431	3,528
Reformatories for girls.....	932	594	674	852
Gaols.....	4,477	59,081	57,870	4,711
Totals.....	12,549	70,151	68,468	13,255
1933.				
Penitentiaries.....	4,164	2,351	1,928	4,587
Reformatories for boys.....	3,528	6,852	7,248	3,132
Reformatories for girls.....	852	652	740	764
Gaols.....	4,711	56,613	57,150	4,174
Totals.....	13,255	66,468	67,066	12,657
1934.				
Penitentiaries.....	4,587	1,713	2,080	4,220
Reformatories for boys.....	3,132	6,326	6,471	2,987
Reformatories for girls.....	764	515	545	734
Gaols.....	4,174	50,379	50,595	3,958
Totals.....	12,657	58,933	59,691	11,899

18.—Movement of Convicts, fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1928-35.

Schedule.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.	1935.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
In Custody Beginnings of Years.	2,480	2,560	2,769	3,187	3,714	4,164	4,591⁵	4,220
Received by—								
Forfeiture of parole.....	7	6	1	8	8	6	2	11
Revoked paroles.....	15	14	23	19	—	3	—	4
Recapture.....	—	—	1	1	3	1	—	—
Transfer.....	9	110	187	172	145	218	179	241
Received from gaols, etc.....	1,171 ³	1,253 ³	1,436	1,699	1,787	2,123	1,532	1,221
Totals Received During Year..	1,202	1,383	1,648	1,899	1,943	2,351	1,713	1,477
Discharged by—								
Death.....	16 ⁴	16	14	12	16	15	21	17
Escape.....	1 ¹	2 ²	1	1	3	1	—	2 ¹
Expiry of sentence.....	647	577	559	654	837	1,063	943	1,226
Order of the Court.....	2	1	2	1	—	4	5	5
Pardon.....	11	10	15	26	19	44	74	49
Parole.....	363	384	363	413	379	488	731	554
Transfer.....	9	110	187	170	150	219	228	241
Deportation.....	70	61	77	89	83	88 ⁶	80	50
Transfer to provincial gaol and execution.....	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
Return to provincial authorities.	3	13	10	6	6	1	2	1
Totals Discharged During Year	1,122	1,174	1,230	1,372	1,493	1,928	2,084	2,145
In Custody Ends of Years.....	2,560	2,769	3,187	3,714	4,164	4,587	4,220	3,552

¹ From asylum. ² One from asylum. ³ From provincial institutions; 2 in 1928 and 2 in 1929. ⁴ Includes 1 suicide. ⁵ This discrepancy between those in custody at the end of the fiscal year 1933 and the beginning of 1934 appears in the reports of the Superintendent of Penitentiaries for those years. ⁶ Includes 1 by extradition.