

The provincial reformatory and corrective institutions, industrial schools and farms may be considered to have a common origin with the penitentiaries. During the period after 1867, when the penitentiaries passed under Dominion jurisdiction, the Provincial Governments laid the basis of the present reformatory system. These institutions are intermediate between the common gaols and the penitentiaries, and are provided with facilities for the education and improvement of the morals of the inmates. Some of the early institutions of this type were: St.-Vincent de Paul Reformatory for boys in Quebec, which existed prior to 1864; the Andrew Mercer Reformatory for women and girls at Toronto, Ontario, opened in 1879 and the Boys' Industrial Home at East Saint John, New Brunswick, established in 1873. Such reformatory and corrective institutions are maintained either directly by the Provincial Governments or religious and other organizations subsidized from the provincial treasuries. They care primarily for juvenile delinquents and adults who are not hardened criminals, while recidivists beyond reform or those guilty of major crimes and sentenced to a long period of imprisonment are sent to penitentiaries.

1.—Number of Institutions in Canada, by Provinces, 1934.

Type of Institution.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Total.
Hospitals—(Excluding mental)											
Public—											
General.....	3	23	16	56	111	30	71	76	68	10	464
Women's.....	-	2	1	5	5	1	2	3	1	-	20
Pædiatric.....	-	1	-	4	2	1	1	1	2	-	12
Isolation.....	-	1	-	4	6	2	1	3	-	-	17
Convalescent.....	-	-	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
Tuberculosis.....	1	6 ¹	3	11 ¹	12	4	3	1	1	-	42
Red Cross.....	-	-	-	-	24	-	10	-	2	-	36
Incurable.....	-	-	1	9 ²	7	1	2	5	1	-	26
Others.....	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
Totals, Public.....	4	33	21	97	169	40	90	89	75	10	628
Private.....	-	3	8	28	82	7	55	51	23	-	257
Dominion.....	-	4	3	5	7	3	1	5	4	-	32
Totals, All Hospitals.....	4	40	32	130	258	50	146	145	102	10	917
Mental Institutions—											
Public hospitals.....	1	1	1	6	10	2	2	3	3	-	29
Training schools.....	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	5
Psychiatric hospitals.....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
County and municipal institutions.....	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Dominion hospitals.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Private institutions.....	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	2	-	6
Totals, Mental.....	1	16	1	9	16	4	2	4	5	-	58

For footnotes see end of table, page 1010.