

**29.—Establishments and Employees in Canadian Manufactures, by Provinces, and Average Number of Employees per Establishment, 1933.**

NOTE.—See headnote to Table 28, p. 461.

Province and Item.	Under 5 Employ- ees.	5-20.	21-50.	51-100.	101-200.	201-500.	501 and Over.	Total.
Prince Edward Island—								
Establishments.....	196	49	6	-	-	-	-	251
Employees.....	375	430	209	-	-	-	-	1,014
Averages per establishment....	1.9	8.7	34.8	-	-	-	-	4.0
Nova Scotia—								
Establishments.....	902	293	61	24	9	11	-	1,300
Employees.....	1,606	2,764	1,955	1,720	1,214	3,291	-	12,550
Averages per establishment....	1.7	9.0	32.1	71.6	134.8	299.1	-	9.6
New Brunswick—								
Establishments.....	473	203	48	19	9	8	3	763
Employees.....	892	1,793	1,498	1,352	1,174	2,517	2,338	11,564
Averages per establishment....	1.8	8.8	31.2	71.1	130.4	314.3	779.3	15.1
Quebec—								
Establishments.....	5,219	1,542	595	263	162	113	43	7,937
Employees.....	8,667	15,522	18,966	18,951	22,354	35,407	40,430	160,297
Averages per establishment....	1.6	10.0	31.8	72.0	137.9	313.3	940.2	20.1
Ontario—								
Establishments.....	5,196	2,649	921	462	284	148	51	9,711
Employees.....	10,283	26,224	30,083	32,617	40,080	44,084	45,659	229,030
Averages per establishment....	1.9	9.8	32.6	70.5	141.1	297.8	895.2	23.5
Manitoba—								
Establishments.....	577	286	92	46	25	4	4	1,034
Employees.....	1,022	2,869	3,141	3,188	3,496	1,333	4,680	19,729
Averages per establishment....	1.1	10.0	34.1	69.3	139.8	333.2	1,170.0	19.1
Saskatchewan—								
Establishments.....	498	133	45	8	6	-	-	690
Employees.....	935	1,142	1,381	574	1,026	-	-	5,058
Averages per establishment....	1.8	8.5	30.6	71.7	171.0	-	-	7.3
Alberta—								
Establishments.....	624	190	41	23	10	7	-	895
Employees.....	1,200	1,797	1,331	1,647	1,508	2,839	-	10,322
Averages per establishment....	1.9	9.4	32.4	71.6	150.8	405.5	-	11.5
British Columbia—								
Establishments.....	807	491	147	95	49	17	4	1,610
Employees.....	1,557	4,939	4,652	6,566	6,257	4,861	4,575	33,407
Averages per establishment....	1.9	10.06	31.6	69.1	127.6	285.9	1,143.7	20.7

**Size of Establishments of Some of the Leading Industries.—Table 30** shows the degree of concentration in some of the leading industries of Canada. Concentration is extremely marked in the case of non-ferrous metal smelting, petroleum products, cotton yarn and cloth and pulp and paper, whereas in the case of butter and cheese, bread and other bakery products, women's factory clothing and printing and publishing the degree of concentration is but moderate. With regard to flour and feed mills, concentration is marked in the case of flour mills, but the small size of the average feed mill offsets this for the industry treated as a whole. The following statement shows the percentage of the total production of each industry which was produced by establishments with a production of over \$1,000,000 in 1933.

Industry.	Establish- ments with a Production of \$1,000,000 and Over.	Percentage of Total Establish- ments in the Industry.	Percentage of Total Production in the Industry.
	No.	p.c.	p.c.
Pulp and paper.....	37	39	83
Non-ferrous metal smelting.....	15	100	100
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	24	18	85
Flour and feed mills.....	16	1	58
Butter and cheese.....	8	0.3	16
Petroleum products.....	13	28	91
Bread and other bakery products.....	4	0.1	12
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	20	54	88
Printing and publishing.....	12	2	46
Clothing, factory, women's.....	2	0.4	-