

11.—Statistics of the Leading Industries of each of the Maritime Provinces, 1933—con.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Industry.	Estab-lish-ments.	Capital.	Em-ployees.	Salaries and Wages.	Cost of Materials.	Gross Value of Products.
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$
1 Central electric stations.....	78	30,891,582	710	843,804	Nil	4,463,914
2 Pulp and paper.....	5	12,558,094	625	804,938	1,346,035	3,979,620
3 Fish curing and packing.....	177	2,374,448	1,493	752,157	2,487,197	3,883,510
4 Primary iron and steel.....	6	18,380,730	768	903,066	2,276,878	3,763,242
5 Butter and cheese.....	30	1,265,864	272	286,142	1,399,704	2,146,530
6 Sawmills.....	604	1,521,440	1,418	340,663	988,539	1,702,910
7 Railway rolling-stock.....	3	5,091,573	231	205,600	1,079,288	1,686,252
8 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.....	8	2,485,101	680	505,495	714,573	1,640,321
9 Printing and publishing.....	30	2,202,627	596	744,701	252,948	1,636,550
10 Hosiery and knitted goods.....	3	2,162,574	638	413,655	869,146	1,580,452
11 Bread and other bakery products.....	71	728,841	324	247,272	531,263	1,150,920
12 All other leading industries ¹	4	18,792,917	833	1,066,000	8,421,953	12,909,261
Totals, Leading Industries.....	1,019	98,455,791	8,588	7,113,493	20,367,524	40,543,512
Totals, All Industries.....	1,378	123,645,961	13,260	10,761,189	25,462,432	52,901,937

NEW BRUNSWICK.

1 Pulp and paper.....	6	44,534,263	1,977	1,782,803	4,001,866	10,562,757
2 Central electric stations.....	37	31,579,952	430	421,689	Nil	3,153,348
3 Coffee, tea and spices.....	6	1,813,024	244	304,348	1,763,017	2,246,751
4 Sawmills.....	193	3,706,219	1,199	489,820	1,049,427	1,949,100
5 Fish curing and packing.....	145	1,911,687	675	223,440	982,270	1,652,516
6 Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.....	7	1,741,489	505	344,163	693,671	1,420,582
7 Butter and cheese.....	33	733,930	188	165,806	699,981	1,134,724
8 Bread and other bakery products.....	74	791,435	346	261,112	529,549	1,034,467
9 All other leading industries ¹	6	14,884,632	2,441	2,400,450	5,586,377	10,468,087
Totals, Leading Industries.....	597	101,696,631	8,095	6,393,631	15,306,158	33,622,332
Totals, All Industries.....	800	122,130,573	11,994	9,877,690	29,471,624	44,826,347

¹ See headnote to this table on p. 439.

Subsection 2.—The Manufactures of Quebec, 1933.

The pulp and paper mills of Quebec, the most important manufacturing unit of the province, produced goods with a selling value at the factory of \$56,474,428 in 1933. This exceeded by nearly \$12,000,000 the total values produced by central electric stations (\$44,519,739), the industry which ranked second in importance. This was followed by cotton yarn and cloth (\$36,290,195), non-ferrous metal smelting (\$35,058,237), tobacco, cigars and cigarettes (\$31,472,192), women's factory clothing (\$25,219,155), petroleum products (\$19,680,984), boots and shoes of leather (\$18,491,925), etc. A change took place in the ranking of some of the more important industries of the province. The non-ferrous metal smelting and refining industry advanced from eighth place in 1930 to fourth place in 1933, while sawmills dropped from fifth to twenty-fifth place. Compared with 1931, the petroleum products industry advanced from fifteenth to seventh place and the silk industry from twenty-first to twelfth place, while railway rolling-stock dropped from sixth to seventeenth place.

The importance of the pulp and paper industry in Quebec is shown by a comparison with the industry throughout Canada. The Quebec section of the industry, in addition to supplying about 9 p.c. of the total gross value of all products