

Over 66 p.c. of the production in 1934 was groundwood pulp and 18 p.c. unbleached sulphite fibre, these two being the principal components of newsprint paper. Bleached sulphite, bleached and unbleached sulphate and soda fibre made up the remainder, with groundwood and chemical screenings, for which a considerable market has developed in recent years in connection with the manufacture of rigid insulating boards. Table 7 shows the production of pulp by provinces in the latest six years.

7.—Production of Wood-Pulp in Canada, by Chief Producing Provinces, 1929-34.

Year.	Quebec.		Ontario.		Canada. ¹	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	tons.	\$	tons.	\$	tons.	\$
1929.....	2,174,805	69,286,498	1,255,010	39,963,767	4,021,229	129,033,154
1930.....	1,833,000	58,703,067	1,043,559	31,463,873	3,619,345	112,355,872
1931.....	1,513,658	41,884,387	858,100	22,944,933	3,167,960	84,780,809
1932.....	1,240,442	31,124,954	786,405	18,735,105	2,663,248	64,412,453
1933.....	1,360,704	29,860,706	867,417	18,644,259	2,979,562	64,114,074
1934.....	1,813,096	36,837,402	999,935	21,000,769	3,636,335	75,726,958

¹Includes production in British Columbia, Manitoba, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia.

Pulp Exportation.—The following table gives the quantities of pulp exported by the principal pulp-producing countries of the world in 1934. Figures for 1913, the year immediately preceding the War, and for 1933 are shown for comparison. Figures of the exports of wood-pulp from Canada in the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1932-35, will be found in Table 12 of the chapter on External Trade. In the calendar year 1935 the exports of wood-pulp from Canada were 662,475 tons.

The total exports of the eleven principal pulp-exporting countries of the world in 1934 were 6,521,662 short tons, of which Canada contributed about 9 p.c.

8.—Exports of Wood-Pulp from Principal Wood-Pulp Producing Countries of the World, calendar years 1913, 1933 and 1934.

Country.	Years ended Dec. 31—			Proportions, 1934.	
	1913.	1933.	1934.	Chemical.	Mechanical.
	Total Wood-Pulp.	Total Wood-Pulp.	Total Wood-Pulp.		
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Sweden.....	1,112,313	2,456,912	2,566,670	1,907,040	659,630
Finland.....	132,674	1,438,457	1,552,597	1,066,763	485,834
Norway.....	779,025	926,268	1,049,372	282,103	767,269
Canada.....	298,169	608,509	605,641	481,162	124,479
Germany.....	206,042	235,344	342,796	339,507	3,289
United States.....	19,776	79,192	142,931	140,610	2,321
Austria.....	112,714	131,780	142,513	130,801	11,712
Czechoslovakia.....	23,935	109,508	111,044	110,969	75
Poland.....	—	9,158	4,455	4,455	—
Switzerland.....	7,328	7,210	3,643	2,413	1,230
Newfoundland.....	57,165	—	—	—	—
Totals.....	2,749,141	6,052,338	6,521,662	4,465,823	2,055,839

Paper Production.—The paper-making stage of the industry involves the consumption of wood-pulp and other paper stock in the manufacture of paper and other pulp products. Accurate annual statistics for this part of the industry are available only for the years 1917 to 1934 inclusive. These are given in Table 9.