

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA.

Area of the Dominion of Canada in square miles:—Land, 3,547,230; Water, 137,493; Total, 3,684,723.

Items.		1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1906.
Population¹—						
1	Prince Edward Island..... No.	94,021	108,891	109,078	103,259	98,222
2	Nova Scotia..... " "	387,900	440,672	450,396	459,574	476,119
3	New Brunswick..... " "	285,594	321,233	321,263	331,120	341,682
4	Quebec..... " "	1,191,516	1,359,027	1,488,535	1,648,898	1,822,992
5	Ontario..... " "	1,620,851	1,926,922	2,114,321	2,182,947	2,352,470
6	Manitoba..... " "	25,228	62,260	152,606	255,211	348,082
7	Saskatchewan..... " "	—	—	—	91,279	251,730
8	Alberta..... " "	—	—	—	73,022	182,813
9	British Columbia..... " "	36,247	49,459	98,173	178,657	268,276
10	Yukon Territory..... " "	—	—	—	27,219	14,899
11	Northwest Territories..... " "	48,000	56,446	98,967	20,129	18,364
	Canada..... " "	3,689,257	4,324,810	4,823,239	5,371,315	6,170,649
Immigration—						
12	From United Kingdom..... No.	—	—	11,383 ²	11,810	86,796
13	" United States..... " "	—	—	2,412 ²	17,987	57,796
14	" Other Countries..... " "	—	—	7,921 ²	19,352	44,472
	Total..... " "	27,773	47,991	21,716 ²	49,149	189,064
Agriculture—						
15	Area of occupied farms..... acre	36,046,401	45,538,141	58,997,995	63,422,338	—
16	Improved lands..... " "	17,335,818	21,899,181	27,729,852	30,166,033	—
Field Crops³						
17	Wheat..... acre	1,646,781	2,386,554	2,701,213	4,924,542	—
	bush.	16,723,872	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	—
	\$	16,993,265	38,820,323	31,667,529	36,122,039	—
18	Oats..... acre	—	—	3,961,356	5,367,655	—
	bush.	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	—
	\$	15,966,310	23,967,656	31,702,717	51,509,118	—
19	Barley..... acre	—	868,464	871,800	—	—
	bush.	11,496,038	16,844,968	17,222,795	22,224,366	—
	\$	8,170,725	11,791,408	8,611,397	8,889,746	—
20	Corn..... acre	—	—	195,101	360,758	—
	bush.	3,803,830	9,025,142	10,711,350	25,375,919	—
	\$	2,883,145	5,415,055	5,034,348	11,802,923	—
21	Potatoes..... acre	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	—
	bush.	47,330,187	55,268,227	53,490,857	55,362,636	—
	\$	15,211,774	13,288,510	21,396,342	13,842,668	—
22	Hay and Clover..... acre	3,657,419	4,468,349	5,931,548	6,643,423	—
	ton	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	7,852,731	—
	\$	38,869,900	40,446,480	69,243,597	85,625,315	—
	Total Area Field Crops ⁴ acre	—	—	15,662,811	19,763,740	—
	Total Value Field Crops ⁴ \$	111,116,606	155,277,427	194,766,934	237,682,285	—
Live Stock—						
23	Horses..... No.	836,742	1,059,358	1,470,572	1,577,493	—
	\$	—	—	—	118,279,419	—
24	Milch Cows..... No.	1,251,209	1,595,800	1,857,112	2,408,677	—
	\$	—	—	—	69,237,970	—
25	Other Cattle..... No.	1,373,081	1,919,189	2,263,474	3,167,174	—
	\$	—	—	—	54,197,341	—
26	Sheep..... No.	3,155,509	3,048,678	2,582,781	2,510,239	—
	\$	—	—	—	10,490,594	—
27	Swine..... No.	1,366,083	1,207,619	1,733,850	2,353,828	—
	\$	—	—	—	16,445,702	—
	Total value..... \$	—	—	—	268,651,026	—
Dairying⁵—						
28	Cheese, factory..... lb.	155,524	54,574,856	97,418,855	220,833,269	204,788,563 ⁶
	\$	17,585	5,130,036	9,644,467	22,221,420	23,507,639 ⁶
29	Cheese, home made..... lb.	4,984,843	3,184,996	6,267,203	—	—
	\$	573,257	468,575	620,453	—	—
30	Butter, creamery..... lb.	931,939	1,385,912	3,654,334	33,063,739	45,930,294 ⁶
	\$	188,532	225,375	635,859	7,240,972	10,949,062 ⁶
31	Butter, home made..... lb.	74,190,584	102,545,169	111,677,210	105,343,076	—
	\$	14,244,582	16,919,953	19,414,435	21,394,644	—
32	Miscellaneous dairy products..... \$	—	—	—	15,623,907	—
	Total value of dairy products \$	15,022,066	22,743,939	30,315,214	66,470,953	—
	Fisheries⁷..... \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	26,279,485
	Raw Furs..... \$	—	987,555	768,983	899,645	—

¹Estimated populations are given for inter-censal and post-censal years. ²1897. ³The figures for 1871-1901 are for the preceding years. Export prices have been used in working out values of dairy products.