

**14.—Summary of Principal Statistics relative to the Mining, Metallurgical, Structural Materials and Clay Products Industries operating Plants in Canada, 1923—concluded.**

Industries.	No. active operators.	No. operating plants or mines.	Capital employed.	No. employees.	Salaries and wages paid.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of fuel and electricity.	Total expenditure.	Net value of bullion, ore, concentrates or residues shipped from the mines and smelters.
			\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>STRUCTURAL MATERIALS AND CLAY PRODUCTS</b>									
Clay products.....	219	221	32,294,371	4,730	5,011,700	1,867,898	2,667,115	9,546,713	10,483,016
Cement.....	6	10	38,284,494	1,842	2,551,784	2,947,242	2,809,414	8,308,440	15,064,661
Lime.....	50	56	6,050,954	1,197	1,191,416	806,916	953,709	2,952,041	3,266,608
Sand and gravel.	598	598	4,487,005	801	692,161	270,554	99,409	1,062,124	3,016,518
Stone.....	158	158	13,725,677	2,850	2,665,520	1,130,639	400,517	4,196,676	5,920,578
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>94,842,501</b>	<b>11,420</b>	<b>12,112,581</b>	<b>7,023,249</b>	<b>6,930,164</b>	<b>26,065,994</b>	<b>37,751,381</b>
<b>Summary by Classes—</b>									
<b>Metallic.....</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>240,889,284</b>	<b>16,472</b>	<b>25,794,932</b>	<b>18,057,627</b>	<b>7,904,820</b>	<b>51,756,479</b>	<b>68,612,936</b>
<b>Non-metallic....</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>243,105,227</b>	<b>39,060</b>	<b>53,428,264</b>	<b>25,319,411</b>	<b>6,422,352</b>	<b>85,170,027</b>	<b>91,936,732</b>
<b>Structural materials and clay products.....</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>94,842,501</b>	<b>11,420</b>	<b>12,112,581</b>	<b>7,023,249</b>	<b>6,930,164</b>	<b>26,065,994</b>	<b>37,751,381</b>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>578,837,012</b>	<b>66,952</b>	<b>91,334,877</b>	<b>50,400,287</b>	<b>21,257,336</b>	<b>162,992,500</b>	<b>198,301,049</b>

**15.—Summary of Principal Statistics relative to the Mining, Metallurgical, Structural Materials and Clay Products Industries, by Provinces, 1923.**

Provinces.	Number of active operators.	Number of operating plants or mines.	Capital employed.	Number of employees.	Salaries and wages paid.	Miscellaneous expenses.	Cost of fuel and electricity.	Total expenditures.
			\$		\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia.....	80	113	63,544,560	15,280	17,613,514	9,994,001	2,927,317	30,534,832
New Brunswick...	44	79	3,300,139	1,334	1,339,229	484,363	154,823	1,978,415
Quebec.....	152	156	79,271,782	7,124	7,446,475	4,523,199	3,031,056	15,000,730
Ontario.....	1,224	5,613	240,899,437	17,978	23,469,827	18,602,250	9,932,155	52,004,232
Manitoba.....	29	30	5,776,757	629	680,183	380,393	328,521	1,389,097
Saskatchewan.....	78	78	4,747,582	738	760,392	222,154	65,274	1,047,820
Alberta.....	391	444	70,843,708	11,295	19,306,818	8,062,592	1,004,017	28,373,427
British Columbia..	153	163	97,357,573	12,105	19,913,678	7,778,272	3,682,428	31,374,378
Yukon.....	144	1,474	13,095,474	469	804,761	353,063	131,745	1,289,569
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>578,837,012</b>	<b>66,952</b>	<b>91,334,877</b>	<b>50,400,287</b>	<b>21,257,336</b>	<b>162,992,500</b>

**1.—Metallic Mineral Industries.**

The metal-mining and milling section included in 1923 331 active operators working 1,673 mines, while 8 metallurgical companies operated 10 plants. More than 16,400 employees were engaged in the metallic group, receiving salaries and wages amounting to \$25,794,000. The capital employed was \$240,889,284, and the net value of bullion, concentrates or residues shipped from the mines and products made by the smelters was \$68,612,936.

**Employment and Number of Operators.**—The placer-mining operations carried on throughout the various parts of the Yukon camp were satisfactory to the