

5.—Area, Yield, Quality and Value of Principal Field Crops in Canada, 1923-1924 and Five-Year Average, 1919-1923—concluded.

Field Crops.	Area.	Yield per acre.	Total Yield.	Weight per measured bushel.	Average price per cwt.	Total Value.
	acres.	cwt.	cwt.	lb.	\$	\$
British Columbia—con.						
Turnips, mangolds, etc.....1923	7,188	202·0	1,452,000	-	0·86	1,249,000
1924	6,435	179·7	1,156,000	-	0·91	1,052,000
Average.....1919-23	7,227	197·2	1,425,000	-	1·22	1,733,000
Hay and clover.....1923	146,640	2·30	337,300	-	20·25	6,831,000
1924	145,650	1·83	266,500	-	20·47	5,455,000
Average.....1919-23	135,725	1·96	265,820	-	27·24	7,242,000
Grain hay.....1923	51,823	2·55	132,000	-	18·20	2,402,000
1924	59,596	2·15	128,000	-	19·05	2,438,000
Average.....1919-23	57,411	2·35	134,800	-	25·30	3,410,000
Alfalfa.....1923	17,420	3·10	54,000	-	18·75	1,013,000
1924	17,103	2·62	44,800	-	19·26	863,000
Average.....1919-23	14,586	3·15	45,900	-	27·31	1,253,380
Fodder corn.....1923	4,583	11·65	53,400	-	17·50	935,000
1924	4,944	10·35	51,200	-	12·30	630,000
Average.....1919-23	4,624	11·07	51,240	-	15·42	790,600

Acreage under Pasture.—Table 6 gives the estimated acreage under pasture, by provinces, in Canada for the years 1919 to 1924.

6.—Estimated Acreage under Pasture in Canada, 1919-1924.

Provinces.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
P.E. Island.....	233,982	247,360	250,098	241,598	237,576	248,760
Nova Scotia.....	1,177,099	1,075,827	955,030	935,916	816,934	829,097
New Brunswick.....	723,972	663,012	613,030	553,312	461,524	470,455
Quebec.....	3,893,777	3,869,696	4,016,725	3,630,678	3,602,472	3,600,000
Ontario.....	3,499,802	3,432,620	3,401,998	3,401,033	3,472,642	3,317,532
Manitoba.....	-	-	-	198,955	199,604	240,001
Saskatchewan.....	831,592	784,234	678,815	472,143	456,691	333,393
Alberta.....	-	-	-	202,356	196,239	230,725
British Columbia.....	61,220	61,942	61,508	58,577	89,419	71,736
Indian Reserves.....	-	-	-	-	34,042	35,992
Total.....	10,421,444	10,134,691	9,977,204	9,694,568	9,567,143	9,377,691

The estimates are based upon the returns collected in June of each year. For 1922 to 1924 they include all the provinces, and for the previous years all except Manitoba and Alberta. For 1923 and 1924 the acreage in pasture on the Indian Reserves is also given. In British Columbia the range pasture in 1924 is estimated at 1,123,388 acres, as compared with 1,232,763 acres in 1923, 1,216,764 acres in 1922, 891,249 acres in 1921 and 847,720 acres in 1920.