

Degrees Conferred.—The number of first degrees conferred by universities during the year was 3,248, and of graduate degrees 644. The latter degrees were conferred by 21 institutions, but 217, or nearly half, were conferred by 2 institutions, Toronto and Montreal, while 484, or 74 per cent, were conferred by 4 institutions—Toronto, Montreal, Laval and Ottawa. In these four institutions, the graduate degrees were conferred in the following faculties or courses: arts 96; pure science 7; letters 7; philosophy 43; commerce 40; education 3; agriculture 16; applied science and engineering 30; forestry 3; law 53; architecture 6; medicine 82; dentistry 28; music 1; pharmacy 19; veterinary medicine 5; theology 46 and social science 7. The difference between the sum of these figures and the total of 484 is due to duplication between courses. Of these graduate degrees, 7 were honorary. It is clear from the above figures that, with the exception of degrees in arts, pure science, letters, philosophy and education (155 in all), these degrees are not graduate degrees in the ordinary sense of the term—that is, degrees conferred for advanced work in a course from which the student has already graduated and received a first degree—but such degrees as M.D., which are really first degrees in Medicine, but are conferred on students who have already received the degree of B.A., B.Sc., etc. Table 12 shows the nature of the degrees conferred by each university.

Financial Statistics.—The financial statistics show that the income of both universities and colleges in 1921-22 was \$12,075,047, of which \$5,148,626 was in government and municipal grants and \$2,577,239 in fees, the corresponding figures for universities alone being \$9,609,830, \$4,527,116 and \$1,994,076 respectively. (Table 16). The total expenditure for both classes of institutions was \$13,796,803 of which \$9,849,707 was on current account.

The government and municipal grants to universities were distributed as follows: \$4,041,680 to State controlled universities, \$257,305 to other undenominational universities.

12.—Universities of Canada: Foundation, Affiliation, Faculties and Degrees.

Name and Address.	Date of		Affiliation to other Universities.	Faculties.	Degrees.
	Original Foundation.	Present Charter.			
University of St. Dunstan's, Charlottetown, P.E.I.	1855	—	Laval.	Arts, Preparatory and Commercial, Theology.	B.L., B.A., B.Sc., Ph.M.
University of Kings' College, Windsor, N.S.	1789	1802	Oxford and Cambridge.	Arts, Law, Science, Divinity.	B.A., M.A., B.Sc., D.Sc., M.Sc., B.C.L., D.C.L., B.D., D.D.
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	1818	1863	Oxford and Cambridge.	Arts and Science, Law, Medicine and Dentistry.	B.A., M.A., B.Sc., L. Mus., M.Sc., B.Mus., Phm. B., LL.B., M.D., C.M., D.D.S., LL.D. (Hon.).
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	1838	1840	Oxford, Dalhousie and McGill, Nova Scotia Technical.	Arts, Divinity, Law, Science, Applied Science, Literature.	B.A., B.Sc., B. Th., and M.A.
University of St. Francis Xavier, Antigonish, N.S.	1855	1909	—	Arts, Science, Engineering, Law.	B.A., M.A., B.Sc., LL.D.
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.	1800	1860	Oxford, Cambridge, Dublin, McGill.	Arts, Applied Science, Partial Course in Law.	B.A., M.A., B.Sc., In Civil Engineering, Electrical Engineering or Forestry, D.Sc.
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.	1858	1886-1913	Dalhousie, Oxford and Cambridge.	Arts, Theology, Engineering.	B.A., M.A., B.Sc., B.D.