

50.—Numbers of Horses and Cattle by Principal Countries of the World, 1909 and 1918.

NOTE.—C=Census; E=Estimate.

Countries.	Date nearest 1909.		Date nearest 1918.		Increase (+) or decrease (-)
	Actual date.	No.	Actual date.	No.	
Horses—					
Great Britain.....	1909	E 2,162,122	1918	E 2,213,272	+ 51,150
Ireland.....					
Canada.....	1909	E 2,132,482	1918	E 3,609,257	+1,476,775
India { British	1908-09	E 1,556,676	1917-18	E 1,680,946	+ 124,270
{ Provinces ¹					
{ Native States ¹	1908-09	E 129,190	1916-17	E 200,253	+ 71,063
Egypt.....	1910	E 52,180	1918	E 30,390	- 21,790
Mauritius.....	1913	C 824 ²	1917	E 408 ³	-
South Africa.....	1911	C 719,414	1918	C 781,022	+ 61,608
Australia.....	1909	E 2,022,917 ⁴	1917	E 2,498,940	-
New Zealand.....	1911	C 404,284	1918	C 378,050	- 26,234
Total.....	-	- 9,180,089	-	11,392,538	+2,212,449
Austria.....	1909	C 1,716,488	1910	C 1,802,848	+ 86,360
Hungary (proper).....	1909	E 1,876,018	1913	E 2,005,019	+ 129,001
Croatia-Slavonia.....	1911	C 350,036	-	-	-
Bosnia-Herzegovina..	1910	C 221,981	-	-	-
Belgium.....	1909	E 255,229 ⁵	1913	E 267,160 ⁶	-
Bulgaria.....	1905	C 478,222	-	-	-
Denmark.....	1909	E 535,018	1918	E 544,999	+ 9,98
France.....	1909	E 3,236,130	1918	E 2,232,930	-1,003,200
Algiers.....	1909	E 233,243	1914	E 202,839	- 30,404
Tunis.....	1909	E 32,083	1918	E 35,831	+ 3,748
Germany.....	1907	C 4,345,043	1915	E 3,341,624 ⁷	-
Italy.....	1908	C 955,878	1918	C 989,786 ⁸	-
Luxemburg.....	1910	C 18,625	1918	C 17,012	- 1,613
Mexico.....	1902	C 869,217	-	-	-
Netherlands.....	1910	C 327,377	1918	C 378,294	+ 50,917
Rumania.....	1900	C 864,324	1916	C 1,218,563 ⁹	+ 354,239
Norway.....	1910	C 167,714	1918	E 209,998	+ 42,284
Philippines.....	1910	E 143,000	1915	E 223,000	+ 80,000
Portugal.....	1906	C 87,865	-	-	-
Russia in Europe.....	1909	E 23,548,335	1916	E 23,476,065 ¹⁰	-
Finland.....	1900	E 310,793	1910	E 365,967	+ 55,174
Russia in Asia.....	1909	E 8,565,570	1915	E 9,613,678	+1,048,108
Serbia.....	1905	C 174,363	1910	C 152,523	- 21,840
Spain.....	1909	E 494,853	1917	E 557,676	+ 62,823
Sweden.....	1909	E 581,441	1918	C 714,882	+ 133,381
Switzerland.....	1911	C 144,128	1918	C 128,971	- 15,157
Japan.....	1909	E 1,551,156	1917	E 1,560,242	+ 9,086
United States ¹¹	1910	E 21,040,000	1919	E 21,482,000	+ 442,000
Argentina.....	1908	C 7,537,314	1914	C 8,323,815	+ 786,501
Brazil.....	1912	C 7,289,690	1916	C 6,065,230	-1,224,460
Chile.....	1910-11	E 352,108	1916-17	E 403,013	+ 50,905
Costa Rica.....	1910	C 60,114	1914	C 52,095	- 8,019
Cuba.....	1909	E 555,423	1916	E 750,219	+ 194,796
Uruguay.....	1908	C 556,307	1916	C 554,871	- 1,436
Total.....	-	- 87,467,765	-	87,671,090	+ 203,325
Total Horses.....	-	- 96,647,854	-	99,063,628	+2,415,774

¹Including ponies. ²Total horses on the Island, not including ponies. ³Animals on sugar plantations comprises 413 horses. ⁴Horses on sugar plantations. ⁵Including mules and asses in Queensland. ⁶Number of animals on farms of over one acre. ⁷Number of animals on all farms. ⁸Not including army horses. ⁹Including army horses. ¹⁰New Debroudga included. ¹¹Total for 48 Governments. ¹²Live Stock on farms and in breeding establishments.