

POPULATION.

31.—Workers by Detailed Classification of Industries and by Sex for Census Years 1901 and 1911.

| Industries. | 1901. | | | 1911. | | |
|--|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Male. | Female. | Total. | Male. | Female. | Total. |
| All Occupations. | 1,544,883 | 237,949 | 1,782,832 | 2,358,813 | 364,821 | 2,723,634 |
| Agriculture..... | 707,924 | 8,936 | 716,860 | 917,848 | 15,887 | 933,735 |
| Dairymen..... | 1,143 | 32 | 1,175 | 523 | 35 | 558 |
| Ditching and irrigation works..... | 82 | - | 82 | 618 | 2 | 620 |
| Farmers, general..... | 425,005 | 8,421 | 433,426 | 653,619 | 15,094 | 668,713 |
| Farmers' sons..... | 184,446 | - | 184,446 | 103,074 | - | 103,074 |
| Gardeners, florists, nurserymen and fruit growers..... | 8,114 | 188 | 8,302 | 11,040 | 593 | 11,633 |
| Ranchers and stock raisers..... | 4,162 | 41 | 4,203 | 4,960 | 99 | 5,059 |
| Labourers..... | 84,972 | 254 | 85,226 | 144,014 | 64 | 144,078 |
| Building Trades..... | 213,264 | 43 | 213,307 | 245,990 | 211 | 246,201 |
| Builders and contractors..... | 6,901 | 2 | 6,903 | 16,360 | - | 16,360 |
| Carpenters..... | 45,132 | - | 45,132 | 60,203 | - | 60,203 |
| Masons and stone cutters..... | 13,058 | - | 13,058 | 18,661 | - | 18,661 |
| Metal workers and roofers..... | 442 | - | 442 | 5,527 | - | 5,527 |
| Painters and decorators..... | 12,352 | 23 | 12,375 | 19,865 | 43 | 19,908 |
| Plasterers..... | 2,272 | - | 2,272 | 5,815 | - | 5,815 |
| Plumbers and steam fitters..... | 9,709 | 16 | 9,725 | 11,244 | - | 11,244 |
| Other building trades..... | 3,094 | 2 | 3,096 | 4,414 | - | 4,414 |
| Labourers, building trades..... | - | - | - | 15,973 | - | 15,973 |
| Office employees..... | - | - | - | 383 | 168 | 551 |
| Labourers, general n. o. s..... | 120,304 | - | 120,304 | 87,545 | - | 87,545 |
| Domestic and Personal Service..... | 52,473 | 111,197 | 163,670 | 75,133 | 138,879 | 214,012 |
| Barbers and hairdressers..... | 5,238 | 115 | 5,353 | 8,936 | 54 | 8,990 |
| Coachmen and grooms..... | 3,838 | - | 3,838 | 4,910 | - | 4,910 |
| Hotel and boarding house keepers..... | 11,184 | 417 | 11,601 | 6,976 | 3,845 | 10,821 |
| Housekeepers..... | 1,135 | 7,572 | 8,707 | - | 6,762 | 6,762 |
| Janitors and caretakers..... | 676 | 54 | 730 | 3,276 | 313 | 3,589 |
| Launderers and laundresses..... | 3,605 | 2,794 | 6,399 | 7,831 | 8,267 | 16,098 |
| Nurses and nursemaids..... | 72 | 5,354 | 5,426 | - | 3,144 | 3,144 |
| Restaurant keepers..... | 695 | 177 | 872 | 2,234 | 466 | 2,700 |
| Seamstresses..... | - | 9,722 | 9,722 | - | 1,874 | 1,874 |
| Servants..... | 15,855 | 76,139 | 91,994 | 27,467 | 94,984 | 122,451 |
| Sextons..... | 490 | 6 | 496 | 1,450 | - | 1,450 |
| Undertakers..... | 733 | 3 | 736 | 1,022 | - | 1,022 |
| Other domestic and personal service..... | 8,952 | 8,844 | 17,796 | 11,031 | 19,170 | 30,201 |

NOTE.—n. o. s. = Not otherwise specified; n. e. s. = Not elsewhere specified.