

AREA AND POPULATION.

VICES on the farm has been so extensive as to compensate to a large degree for the fact that the population employed in the primary production of foods has not kept pace with the increase in population. The increase in the number employed in the various manufacturing industries was 264,262, or better than 116 p.c. in the same period. The distribution of commodities, wholesale and retail, required more than 2½ times as many persons in 1911 as were needed in 1891, while the transportation demands of the country (land and water) required the services of three men in 1911 where one person sufficed ten years previously.

24.—Population by Age-Periods and Sex with Percentages for Census Years 1881-1911.

Sex and Census Year.	Total ¹ population.	10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Total population 10 years and over.	Percent of population 10 years and over.		Percent of total population.	
					10 to 14 years.	15 years and over.	Under 10 years.	10 years and over.
Males.	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1881.....	2,179,703	258,920	1,340,109	1,599,029	15.19	84.81	26.64	73.36
1891.....	2,444,312	279,790	1,561,215	1,841,005	15.20	84.80	24.68	75.32
1901.....	2,715,436	294,783	1,787,370	2,082,153	14.16	85.84	24.32	75.68
1911.....	3,806,141	353,876	2,611,769	2,965,645	11.93	88.07	23.33	76.67
Females.								
1881.....	2,126,415	247,531	1,315,562	1,563,093	15.84	84.16	26.49	73.51
1891.....	2,356,759	269,199	1,501,678	1,770,877	15.20	84.80	24.86	75.14
1901.....	2,603,170	283,911	1,697,879	1,981,790	14.33	85.67	23.87	76.13
1911.....	3,373,509	344,500	2,204,243	2,548,743	13.52	86.48	24.45	75.55
Total.								
1881.....	4,306,118	506,451	2,655,671	3,162,122	16.02	83.98	26.57	73.43
1891.....	4,801,071	548,989	3,062,893	3,611,882	15.20	84.80	24.77	75.23
1901.....	5,318,606	578,694	3,485,249	4,063,943	14.23	85.77	23.59	76.41
1911.....	7,179,650	698,376	4,816,012	5,514,388	12.66	87.34	23.19	76.81

¹Exclusive of the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

25.—Workers by Sex and Province for Census Years 1881-1911.

Provinces.	1881 ¹ .	1891.		1901.		1911.	
	Male & Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Prince Edward Island.....	34,094	31,673	4,030	30,113	3,494	27,956	3,950
Nova Scotia.....	141,526	134,859	22,595	137,566	18,448	148,991	24,370
New Brunswick.....	105,289	94,261	13,456	98,058	13,807	103,275	16,491
Quebec.....	425,947	397,438	53,066	434,720	77,245	552,140	101,101
Ontario.....	625,591	635,765	94,460	645,322	108,625	836,135	154,878
Manitoba.....	23,162	50,669	4,315	77,418	8,575	155,900	22,206
Saskatchewan.....						195,247	13,275
Alberta.....	3,993	20,759	994	45,145	2,993	149,687	11,923
British Columbia..	17,983	44,955	3,074	76,541	4,762	189,482	16,627
Total.....	1,377,585	1,410,379	195,990	1,544,383	237,949	2,358,813	364,821

¹Occupations not classified by sex in 1881.