

POPULATION.

20.—Foreign-born Population in Cities of 15,000 and over, 1911.

Cities.	Population June, 1911.	Number.	Per cent of total.	Cities.	Population June, 1911.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Montreal.....	470,480	43,188	9.2	Victoria.....	31,660	6,632	20.9
Toronto.....	376,538	33,131	8.8	Regina.....	30,213	6,830	22.6
Winnipeg.....	136,035	32,959	24.2	Edmonton.....	24,900	5,598	22.5
Vancouver.....	100,401	27,713	27.6	Brantford.....	23,132	2,020	8.7
Ottawa.....	87,062	5,243	6.0	Windsor.....	17,829	2,022	11.3
Hamilton.....	81,969	7,693	9.4	Sydney.....	17,723	2,124	12.0
London.....	46,300	2,316	5.0	Fort William....	16,499	4,746	28.7
Calgary.....	43,704	9,030	20.6	Berlin.....	15,196	2,207	14.5

Population of Military Age.—Tables 21 to 23, compiled from the census records of 1911, relate to the male population of military age in Canada (excluding the Yukon and Northwest Territories); that is to say, of all ages from 18 to 45, both years included. Table 22, read horizontally, shows the percentage proportions for Canada and by provinces of the male population of military age that on June 1, 1911, were Canadian-born, British-born or foreign-born. The Canadian-born were 98.37 p.c. in Prince Edward Island, 93.42 p.c. in New Brunswick, 87.22 p.c. in Nova Scotia, or over 90 p.c. for the Maritime provinces as a whole. In Quebec the Canadian-born represents 87.44 p.c., in Ontario 70.57 p.c. In all the Western provinces the Canadian-born constitute less than one-half, being 40.62 p.c. in Manitoba, 38.51 p.c. in Saskatchewan, 30.46 p.c. in Alberta and 26.23 p.c. in British Columbia. British-born males are 18.38 p.c. of the total in Ontario, and from 24 to 34½ p.c. in the provinces west of the Great Lakes. Foreign-born males constitute the largest proportion in Alberta and British Columbia.

Table 23, read vertically, shows the percentage distribution by provinces of the Canadian-born, British-born and foreign-born males of military age. Of the Canadian-born population, Quebec contained 30.81 p.c. and Ontario 37.04 p.c. Of the British-born, Ontario contained nearly 35 p.c. and the four western provinces nearly 54 p.c. Of the foreign-born, 21.15 p.c. were in Ontario, 20.39 p.c. in British Columbia and over 47 p.c. in the middle west.

Table 21 gives in absolute numbers the male population of military age, classified according to nativity, by single years and by provinces.