

POPULATION.

Foreign-born Population.—A special report issued by the Census and Statistics Office in 1915 gives the foreign-born population of Canada in 1911 as 752,732, which is 10.4 p. c. of the total population of 7,206,643. The report possessed special interest in consequence of the war, and Table 14, which is constructed from data contained therein, shows how the foreign-born population in Canada was distributed as between the present hostile, allied and neutral countries.

Tables 15 to 19 show the numbers of the foreign-born population of Canada in 1911 under a variety of classifications as to sex, year of arrival, province, birth-place and citizenship. Table 20 shows the numbers of the foreign-born population in cities of 15,000 and over. Although numerically the numbers of the foreign-born in Montreal and Toronto are greater than in any of the western cities, yet the proportions are considerably smaller, being 9.2 p.c. for Montreal and 8.8 p.c. for Toronto, as compared with 27.6 p.c. for Vancouver, 24.2 p.c. for Winnipeg, 22.6 p.c. for Regina, 22.5 p.c. for Edmonton and over 20 p.c. for Calgary and Victoria.

14.—Distribution of Foreign-born Population as between Hostile, Allied and Neutral Countries, 1911.

Hostile countries.		Allied countries.		Neutral countries.	
Austria-Hungary.	121,430	Belgium.....	7,975	China.....	27,083
Germany.....	39,577	France.....	17,619	Denmark.....	4,937
Turkey and Syria	4,768	Italy.....	34,739	Iceland.....	7,109
Bulgaria.....	1,666	Japan.....	8,425	Norway and	
		Russia.....	89,984	Sweden.....	49,194
		Finland.....	10,987	United States...	303,680
		Rumania.....	7,991	Other countries..	15,568
Total.....	167,441	Total.....	177,720	Total....	407,571

The immigration records show that for the fiscal years 1912 to 1915 78,999 Austro-Hungarians and 17,626 Germans have entered the country. No statistics of departures are available. Of the total of 752,732 foreign-born persons in Canada, in 1911, 470,927, or 62.6 p.c., were males and 281,805, or 37.4 p.c., were females, the males amongst the foreign-born of hostile countries being for Austria-Hungary 77,562, for Germany 39,577 and for Turkey and Syria 3,523. The total number of foreign-born who have become naturalized British subjects in Canada is 344,557, or nearly 46 p.c. of the total foreign-born. Persons born in the enemy countries, but who have become naturalized in Canada, number for Austria-Hungary 60,949, or 50 p.c., for Germany 23,283, or 59 p.c., and for Turkey and Syria 1,889, or 39 p.c. Of the total foreign-born population, 303,680 were born in the United States. Of this number 152,308 were naturalized and 151,372 were still alien. Of the immigrant population born in the United States 136,720 were of British, 1,804 were of Austro-Hungarian and 45,374 were of German origin. Of these numbers, 70,527 of British origin, 813 of Austro-Hungarian origin, and 21,362 of German origin were naturalized.