

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS.

8.—Earnings and Operating Expenses of Steam Railways per mile of line, 1907-1914.

Year.	Gross Earnings.		Operating Expenses.		Net Earnings.		Earnings.	Expenses.
	per mile of line.							
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	\$
1907.....	6,535	64	4,620	90	1,914	74	1.953	1.381
1908.....	6,397	21	4,673	30	1,723	91	1.869	1.364
1909.....	6,017	89	4,339	53	1,678	36	1.816	1.309
1910.....	7,033	93	4,868	60	2,165	33	2.036	1.409
1911.....	7,430	45	5,158	85	2,271	60	2.103	1.460
1912.....	8,209	07	5,639	48	2,569	59	2.173	1.493
1913.....	8,750	50	6,204	38	2,546	12	2.263	1.604
1914.....	7,893.	60	5,811	83	2,081	77	2.253	1.659

9.—Distribution of Operating Expenses of Steam Railways, 1912-1914.

Items of Expenditure.	1912.		1913.		1914.	
	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.	\$	p.c.
Way and structures.....	31,514,098	20.90	35,933,322.78	19.74	35,292,226.82	19.71
Equipment.....	29,811,510	19.78	37,289,718.47	20.48	36,375,330.87	20.32
Traffic expenses	5,293,700	3.51	6,143,200.85	3.37	6,546,602.45	3.65
Transportation	78,969,544	52.39	96,688,264.42	53.12	94,119,066.73	52.58
General expenses	5,137,688	3.42	5,957,183.81	3.29	6,642,032.03	3.74
Total.....	150,726,540	100.00	182,011,690.33	100.00	178,975,258.90	100.00

10.—Aid to Railways in the form of Guarantees of Bonds, Interest, etc., by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, 1914.

Government.	Authorized.		Bonds executed.		Guarantees earned.	
	\$		\$		\$	
Dominion.....	188,965,063		127,965,063		127,965,063	
Manitoba.....	25,221,580		25,221,580		24,589,057	
Alberta.....	55,810,450		40,200,450		17,561,778	
Saskatchewan.....	41,625,000		21,651,459		21,651,459	
Ontario.....	7,860,000		7,860,000		7,860,000	
British Columbia.....	80,322,072		39,357,072		30,647,072	
New Brunswick.....	6,063,000		6,063,000		4,806,965	
Quebec.....	392,000		392,000		392,000	
Total.....	406,259,165		710,268,624		235,473,394	

11.—Analysis of the Total Financial Aid given to Steam Railways up to June 30, 1914.

By the Dominion Government.		By Provincial Governments.	
	\$		\$
Cash subsidies.....	105,318,205	Cash subsidies.....	29,526,245
Loans.....	25,576,533	Loans.....	7,197,030
		Subscriptions to shares.....	300,000
Paid to Quebec Government	5,160,054	Total.....	37,023,275
Cost of lines handed over to C.P.R.....	37,785,320	By Municipalities.	
			\$
Implement Clause of Grand Trunk Pacific.....	4,994,417	Cash subsidies.....	12,670,837
		Loans.....	2,404,499
		Subscriptions to shares.....	2,839,500
		Total.....	17,914,836
Total.....	178,834,529	Grand Total.....	233,772,640