

FORESTRY

Forest Trees in Canada.—The following is a list of the principal forest trees in order of commercial importance in Canada:

ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.		NORTHWEST PROVINCES AND ROCKY MOUNTAINS.	
Popular name.	Botanical name.	Popular name.	Botanical name.
White Spruce.....	<i>Picea canadensis</i> .	White Spruce.....	<i>Picea canadensis</i> .
White Pine.....	<i>Pinus strobus</i> .	*Aspen.....	<i>Populus tremuloides</i> .
Balsam Fir.....	<i>Abies balsamea</i> .	*Balsam Poplar....	<i>Populus balsamifera</i> .
Hemlock.....	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i> .	Jack Pine.....	<i>Pinus Banksiana</i> .
*Birch.....	<i>Betula lutea, alba var.</i> <i>papyrifera</i> .	Black Spruce.....	<i>Picea mariana</i> .
Red Pine.....	<i>Pinus resinosa</i> .	Tamarack.....	<i>Larix laricina</i> .
Cedar.....	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> .	*White Birch.....	<i>Betula alba, var. papy-</i> <i>rifera</i> .
Tamarack.....	<i>Larix laricina</i> .	Lodgepole Pine....	<i>Pinus Murrayana</i> .
*Maple.....	<i>Acer saccharum, sac-</i> <i>charinum, rubrum</i> .	Alpine Fir.....	<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i> .
*Basswood.....	<i>Tilia americana</i> .	Alpine Larch.....	<i>Larix lyalli</i> .
Jack Pine.....	<i>Pinus Banksiana</i> .	BRITISH COLUMBIA.	
*Elm.....	<i>Ulmus americana</i> .	Douglas Fir.....	<i>Pseudo tsuga mucro-</i> <i>nata</i> .
*Ash.....	<i>Fraxinus americana,</i> <i>nigra</i> .	Western Cedar....	<i>Thuja plicata</i> .
*Oak.....	<i>Quercus alba, rubra</i> .	Western Hemlock.	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> .
*Poplar.....	<i>Populus balsamifera,</i> <i>tremuloides</i> .	Sitka Spruce.....	<i>Picea sitchensis</i> .
*Beech.....	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i> .	Engelman Spruce..	<i>Picea Engelmanni</i> .
		Alpine Fir.....	<i>Abies lasiocarpa,</i> <i>amabilis</i> .
		Bull Pine.....	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i> .
		Western Larch....	<i>Larix occidentalis</i> .
		Lodgepole Pine....	<i>Pinus Murrayana</i> .

NOTE.—Trees marked with an asterisk (*) are hardwood; all the others are softwood.

Value of Forest Products.—Table 38 is an estimate of the total values of the different classes of forest products for the calendar years 1911 to 1914. The figures are rounded to hundred of thousands of dollars and form as reliable a summary as can be made from the data available, which are partly from statistics collected by the Forestry Branch and partly estimated.