

AGRICULTURE.

10.—Areas and Yields of Principal Field Crops in Census Years, 1870-1910.

Crops.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.	1910.
Canada—					
Wheat.....acres	1,646,781	2,366,554	2,701,246	4,224,542	8,864,514
bush..	16,723,873	32,350,269	42,223,372	55,572,368	132,077,547
Barley.....acres	-	-	868,464	871,800	1,283,094
bush..	11,496,038	16,844,868	17,222,795	22,224,366	28,848,310
Oats.....acres	-	-	3,961,348	5,367,655	8,656,179
bush..	42,489,453	70,493,131	83,428,202	151,497,407	245,393,425
Rye.....acres	-	-	-	176,679	114,728
bush..	1,064,358	2,097,180	1,341,324	2,316,793	1,542,219
Corn.....acres	-	-	-	360,758	293,951
bush..	3,802,830	9,025,142	10,711,380	25,875,919	14,417,599
Buckwheat...acres	-	-	-	261,726	357,513
bush..	3,726,484	4,901,147	4,994,871	4,547,159	7,102,853
Peas.....acres	-	-	-	670,312	355,191
bush..	9,905,720	13,749,662	14,823,764	12,348,431	4,788,916
Beans.....acres	-	-	-	46,634	46,299
bush..	220,644	-	800,015	861,327	826,281
Potatoes....acres	403,102	464,289	450,190	448,743	464,504
bush..	47,330,187	55,368,790	53,490,857	55,362,635	55,461,473
Turnips.....acres	-	-	-	-	112,825
bush..	24,339,476	39,059,094	148,143	205,160	47,371,434
Other roots...acres	-	-	49,679,636	76,075,630	82,260
bush..	3,553,260	9,192,320	-	-	39,287,600
Grass and clover					
seed.....bush.	348,605	324,317	346,036	360,780	26,960,765 ²
Hay.....acres	3,650,419	4,458,349	-	-	8,289,407
tons..	3,818,641	5,055,810	7,693,733	9,013,191	10,406,367
Hops.....acres	-	-	-	-	1,664
lb.	1,711,789	905,207	1,126,230	1,004,216	1,208,341
Tobacco....acres	-	-	-	11,906	18,928
lb....	1,595,932	2,527,962	4,277,936	11,266,732	17,632,342
Flaxseed....acres	-	-	-	23,086	582,185
bush..	118,044	108,694	138,844	172,222	4,244,935
Mixed grains..acres	-	-	-	273,490	426,957
bush..	-	-	-	7,267,621	13,086,400
Prince Edward Is-					
land¹—					
Wheat.....acres	-	41,942	44,703	42,318	28,741
bush..	-	546,986	613,364	738,679	501,533
Barley.....acres	-	-	7,594	4,563	4,882
bush..	-	119,368	147,880	105,625	114,421
Oats.....acres	-	-	153,924	164,472	181,461
bush..	-	3,538,219	2,922,552	4,561,097	5,212,588
Rye.....acres	-	-	-	5	6
bush..	-	307	221	65	68
Corn.....acres	-	-	-	37	28
bush..	-	2,603	2,651	834	501
Buckwheat...acres	-	-	-	2,993	2,438
bush..	-	90,458	84,460	49,689	43,600
Peas.....acres	-	-	-	148	36
bush..	-	-	4,735	2,245	648
Beans.....acres	-	3,169	-	33	32
bush..	-	-	2,445	496	468

¹Not taken for 1870. ²Lb.