

ment of immigration to and through the Dominion from 1851 to 1876 inclusive :

Year.	Arrivals by the St. Lawrence.	Via the United States.	Settled in Canada.	Went to the United States.
1851	41,076	3,670	22,515	22,281
1852	39,176	3,500	20,943	12,733
1853	4,699	5,000	32,295	11,404
1854	53,185	7,000	38,800	21,268
1855	21,274	10,000	23,000	8,274
1856	22,439	10,729	24,816	8,352
1857	32,099	41,994	33,663	40,428
1858	12,810	26,990	12,340	27,390
1859	8,778	13,179	6,300	15,677
1860	10,150	4,829	7,827	7,152
1861	19,923	23,724	12,436	19,249
1862	22,176	40,450	28,798	33,828
1863	19,419	23,948	26,118	17,219
1864	19,147	27,048	21,738	24,487
1865	21,355	28,853	19,413	30,795
1866	26,648	23,147	10,081	41,704
1867	30,757	31,121	14,666	47,212
1868	34,300	37,148	12,765	58,683
1869	43,114	32,718	18,630	57,202
1870	44,475	24,544	24,706	44,318
1871	37,020	27,365	27,773	37,949
1872	34,743	54,443	36,578	52,608
1873	36,901	62,207	50,050	49,059
1874	21,359	58,693	39,373	40,649
1875	16,938	20,568	27,382	9,214
1876	10,901	24,387	25,633	10,916
Totals ...	717,968	647,026	624,699	742,582

The following statement shows the per centage of decline in the immigrants settling in Canada from 1873 to 1876 inclusive :

Years.	Immigrants in Canada.	Decrease per cent.
1873	50,050
1874	39,373	21.33 from 1873
1875	27,382	30.21 from 1874
1876	25,633	6.38 from 1875

The same calculation of figures as applied to immigrants settling in the United States in the same years, shows a greater per centage of decline :

Years.	Immigrants in United States.	Decrease per cent.
1873	459,804
1874	313,339	31.84 from 1873
1875	228,498	27.07 from 1874
1876	169,886	25.65 from 1875

A comparison of emigration from Great Britain for the same year shows a very large decline per cent :

Years.	Emigrants from Great Britain.	Decrease per cent.
1873	310,612
1874	241,014	22.40 from 1873
1875	173,800	27.92 from 1874
1876	138,222	30.47 from 1875

The following is a statement of the per capita cost of immigrants settling in Canada from 1872 to 1876, inclusive :-

Years.	Immigrants settled in Canada.	Total cost.	Cost per capita.
1872	36,578	\$196,124	5.51
1873	50,050	304,000	6.07
1874	39,373	251,120	6.37
1875	27,282	296,692	10.83
1876	24,633	252,013	9.88

It is stated in the evidence taken before the Immigration Committee of the House of Commons, that the increased per capita cost in the years 1875 and 1876 was owing to exceptional expenses for the special colonization of Icelanders and Mennonites, and the cost of the permanent erection of the Dufferin Immigration Buildings being charged in the ordinary expenditure of the latter named year. The per capita cost of the special colonization of Mennonites and Icelanders was \$28.51. These figures are based on the cost to the Dominion Government alone. The Local Governments, however, it may be stated, have made considerable expenditure to promote immigration.

The quarter ending March 31, 1877, in the United States showed 17,914 immigrant arrivals against 24,541 for the corresponding quarter in 1876. The June quarter of the year showed an aggregate of 52,083 immigrants.

The following table shows the total recorded Emigration and Immigration of Great Britain in 1876 :-

Country of Emigration and Immigration.	Emigrants from Gt. Britain.	Immigrants to Gt. Britain.
United States..	75,533	72,000
B. N. America.	12,327	7,284
Australasia ...	33,191	2,579
All other places	17,171	9,724
Total. . .	138,222	91,617