

SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE, &c.

		Born.	Accession.
Austria	Francis Joseph, Emperor	18 Aug. 1830	2 Dec. 1848
Baden	Frederick W. L., Grand Duke	9 Sept. 1826	5 Sept. 1856
Bavaria	Louis II., King	25 Aug. 1845	10 Mar. 1864
Belgium	Leopold II., King	9 April 1835	10 Dec. 1865
Brazil (South America)	Pedro II., Emperor of	2 Dec. 1825	7 April 1831
Denmark	Christian IX., King	8 April 1818	15 Nov. 1863
England	Victoria Queen	24 May 1819	20 June 1837
France	Marshal MacMahon, President	13 July 1808	24 May 1873
Greece	George I., King of the Greeks	24 Dec. 1845	26 June 1863
Hesse Darmstadt	Louis III., Grand Duke	9 June 1806	16 June 1848
Holland	William III., King	19 Feb. 1817	17 Mar. 1849
Italy	Victor Emmanuel II., King	14 Mar. 1820	23 Mar. 1849
Mecklenburg Schwerin	Frederic Francis, Grand Duke	28 Feb. 1823	7 Mar. 1842
Mecklenburg Streilitz	Fred. William Charles, Grand Duke	17 Oct. 1819	6 Sept. 1860
Oldenburg	Nicolas, Grand Duke	8 July 1827	27 Feb. 1853
Portugal	Dom Louis I., King	31 Oct. 1838	11 Nov. 1861
Prussia	William I., Emperor of Germany	22 Mar. 1797	2 Jan. 1861
Roman Church	Pius IX., Pope	13 May 1792	16 June 1846
Russia	Alexander II., Emperor	29 April 1818	2 Mar. 1855
Saxe Coburg and Gotha	Ernest II., Augustus Charles, Duke	21 June 1818	29 Jan. 1844
Saxe Meiningen	George, Duke	22 April 1826	20 Sept. 1866
Saxe Weimar	Charles Alexander, Grand Duke	24 June 1818	8 July 1853
Saxony	John I., King	12 Dec. 1801	9 Aug. 1854
Spain	Marshal Serrano, President		Feb. 1873
	Senor Figueras		Mar. 1873
	Senor Orense		June 1873
Sweden and Norway	Oscar II., King	21 Jan. 1829	18 Sept. 1872
Turkey	Abdul Aziz Khan, Sultan	9 Feb. 1830	25 June 1861
United States (America)	Ulysses S. Grant, President	27 April 1822	4 Mar. 1869
Wurtemberg	Charles Frederick Alexander, King	6 Mar. 1823	25 June 1861

Chronological Landmarks in the History of Canada.

Icelanders discover America	1001	Nova Scotia granted to Sir W. Alexander by James Ist; First Code of Laws promulgated at Quebec	1621
First Greenland Bishop visits settlement at Vineland	1121	Nova Scotia first settled by English	1624
Ship from Greenland goes to Markland (mouth of the St. Lawrence) and returns by Iceland	1349	Jesuit Fathers arrive at Quebec	1625
Columbus discovers America	1492	Death of the first colonist, Louis Hébert	1626
John Cabot discovers Labrador and Newfoundland	1497	Canada granted to "Company of One Hundred Associates;" Feudal system established	1627
Gaspar Cortereal enters the Gulf of St. Lawrence	1500	Quebec taken by the English	1629
French fishermen visit the Bank of Newfoundland	1504	Canada and Acadia restored to France; First School opened at Quebec	1632
Sebastian Cabot enters Hudson's Bay	1517	Champlain returns to Canada	1633
Verazzano explores the American Coast	1525	Death of Champlain	1635
Jacques Cartier enters the Bay of Chaleurs, 9th of July	1534	Sillery founded, Jesuits' College, Hotel Dieu	1637
Cartier discovers the River St. Lawrence and reaches Hochelaga	1535	Earthquakes; Ursuline Convent at Quebec founded	1639
First unsuccessful attempt to colonize Canada	1541	Incursions of Iroquois	1640
Settlers left on Sable Island by Marquis de La Roche	1598	Montreal first settled, and fort built at Sorel	1642
Champlain first visits Canada	1603	Battle with Iroquois at Montreal	1644
Settlement formed at Annapolis (Port Royal)	1605	Lake St. John discovered	1647
First settlement at Quebec	1608	Hurons destroyed by Iroquois	1649
First Jesuit Missionaries come to Acadia	1611	Expedition to Hudson's Bay	1651
Settlement at Port Royal taken by the English	1613	Acadia taken by English	1654
Recollet Fathers come to Quebec; Champlain visits Lake Ontario, and ascends the Ottawa to Lake Nipissing	1615	Seminary of Montreal founded	1657
Canada invaded by the Iroquois	1617	M. de Laval, first Bishop, arrives; Two fur traders visit the Sioux	1659
Foundation of the Recollet Convent at Quebec and of the Castle of St. Louis	1620	Lake Superior visited	1660
		Violent Earthquake; 'Associated Company' dissolved; Royal Government established; First Courts of Law; Seminary at Quebec founded	1663
		Seigniories granted	1664
		Carignan Regiment sent to settle in Canada; Fort of Chambly built	1665
		Expedition against the Iroquois; Church at Quebec consecrated	1666