

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
Wholesale and Retail Trade—concl.						
Services—						
1 Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Employees, full-time..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Receipts..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Commercial Failures ¹ No.	..	..	1,861	1,341	1,332	2,451 ²
5 Liabilities..... \$	..	..	16,723,939	10,811,671	13,491,196	73,299,111 ²
Foreign Trade—7						
6 Exports, domestic..... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553	1,189,163,701
7 Re-exports..... \$	9,853,244	13,375,117	8,798,631	17,077,757	15,683,657	21,264,418
8 Imports, for consumption..... \$	84,214,388	90,488,329	111,533,954	177,930,919	452,724,603	1,240,158,882
Totals, Foreign Trade..... \$	151,697,656	187,808,147	209,004,323	372,440,062	742,724,813	2,450,587,901
9 Total exports to Commonwealth..... \$	25,346,019	45,980,062	47,137,203	100,748,097	148,967,442	403,452,219
10 Exports to United Kingdom..... \$	21,733,556	42,637,219	46,243,784	92,857,525	132,156,924	312,844,871
11 Total imports from Commonwealth..... \$	51,317,045	45,514,323	44,337,052	46,653,228	129,467,647	266,002,688
12 Imports from United Kingdom..... \$	48,498,202	42,885,142	42,018,943	42,820,334	109,934,753	213,973,562
13 Exports to United States..... \$	29,164,358	34,038,431	37,743,430	67,983,673	104,115,823	542,322,967
14 Imports from United States..... \$	27,185,586	36,338,701	52,033,477	107,377,906	275,824,265	856,176,810
15 Exports to other countries..... \$	3,119,647	3,926,208	3,791,105	8,699,616	21,233,288	243,388,515
16 Imports from other countries..... \$	5,711,757	8,635,305	15,163,425	23,899,785	47,432,691	117,979,374
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, BY CHIEF ITEMS—						
17 Wheat..... bu.	1,748,977	2,523,673	2,108,216	9,739,758	45,802,115	129,215,157
18 Wheat flour..... bbl.	1,981,917	2,593,820	1,583,084	6,871,939	45,521,134	310,952,138
19 Oats..... bu.	1,609,609	2,173,108	1,388,578	4,015,226	13,854,790	66,520,490
20 Barley..... bu.	542,386	2,926,532	260,569	8,155,063	5,431,602	14,321,048
21 Bacon, hams, shoulders and sides..... cwt.	103,444	103,547	75,542	1,055,495	598,745	982,338
22 Beef and veal..... cwt.	1,018,918	758,349	628,469	11,778,446	8,526,332	31,492,407
23 Cheese..... lb.	241,366	83,738	16,051	813,343	91,884	8,331,298
24 Planks and boards..... M ft.	8,271,439	49,255,523	106,202,140	195,926,397	181,895,724	133,620,340
25 Wood-pulp..... cwt.	1,109,906	5,510,443	9,508,800	20,696,951	20,739,507	37,146,762
26 Newspaper..... cwt.	829,550	652,621	775,793	735,695	1,127,723	1,604,423
27 Farm implements..... \$	8,355,874	7,101,632	8,626,912	9,380,505	21,509,769	71,079,295
28 Copper..... lb.	..	..	280,619	1,937,207	6,588,655	14,363,006
29 Nickel..... lb.	..	..	..	..	5,715,532	71,552,037
30 Lead..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	15,112,586
31 Zinc..... cwt.	..	..	..	..	..	78,922,137
32 Asbestos..... ton	..	..	..	..	..	15,527,373
Exports, Domestic--	..	31,269	252,620	1,742,946	3,092,437	12,527,373
33 Vegetable products (except chemicals, fibres and wood)..... \$	6,246,000	39,604,000	10,994,498	26,345,776	55,005,342	174,175,900
34 Animals and their products (except chemicals and fibres)..... \$	120,121	159,412	505,196	2,659,261	5,575,033	12,748,082
35 Fibres, textiles and textile products..... \$	..	..	5,352,043	9,537,558	34,767,523	47,018,300
36 Wood, wood products and paper..... \$	..	..	240,499	958,365	3,842,332	9,405,291
37 Iron and its products..... \$	..	..	..	656,023	31,980	111,108
38 Non-ferrous metals and their products..... \$	..	..	163	2,517,084	100,933	525,656
39 Non-metallic minerals and their products (except chemicals)..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	176,875
40 Chemicals and allied products..... \$	..	..	7,022	26,715	69,829	963,962
41 All other commodities..... \$	..	..	513,909	864,573	2,076,477	191,299
Totals, Exports, Domestic... \$	..	..	..	..	..	12,633,389
33 Vegetable products (except chemicals, fibres and wood)..... \$	..	..	13,742,557	25,541,567	84,368,425	482,140,444
34 Animals and their products (except chemicals and fibres)..... \$	..	..	36,399,140	68,465,332	69,693,263	188,359,937
35 Fibres, textiles and textile products..... \$	..	..	872,628	1,880,539	1,818,931	18,783,884
36 Wood, wood products and paper..... \$	..	..	25,351,085	33,099,915	56,334,695	284,561,478
37 Iron and its products..... \$	..	..	556,527	3,778,897	9,884,346	76,500,741
38 Non-ferrous metals and their products..... \$	..	..	1,618,955	33,395,096	34,000,996	45,939,377
39 Non-metallic minerals and their products (except chemicals)..... \$	..	..	3,988,584	7,356,444	10,038,493	40,345,345
40 Chemicals and allied products..... \$	..	..	851,211	791,855	3,088,840	20,142,826
41 All other commodities..... \$	..	..	5,291,051	3,121,741	5,088,564	32,389,669
Totals, Exports, Domestic... \$	57,630,024	83,944,701	88,671,738	177,431,386	274,316,553	1,189,163,701

¹ Census figures for 1930.² Figures include 5,542 hotels with 46,556 average minimum and 64,062 average maximum full-time employees and with receipts of \$348,401,100.³ Average minimum.⁴ Average