

CHAPTER XXVI.—INSURANCE*

CONSPECTUS

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NOTE.—The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout the Year Book will be found facing p. 1 of this volume.

Insurance, for the purpose of statistical analysis, is usually classified as fire, life and casualty. Most companies operate under Federal Government registration although some have provincial licences only. Also, many fraternal orders and societies are engaged in this kind of business. An extended treatment of the salient features of the legislation covering insurance in general and the fields of federal and provincial jurisdiction will be found in the 1941 Year Book at pp. 844-846. A special article in the 1942 Year Book, pp. 842-846, outlines the developments in fire and casualty insurance in Canada between 1931 and 1940, consequent upon the enactment of the three Insurance Acts of 1932, while another article on insurance as it affects the balance of international payments appears at pp. 870-871 of the same edition. The 1947 Year Book, at pp. 1064-1074, includes a special article entitled "Insurance in Canada during the Depression and War Periods"

Section 1.—Fire Insurance

In Canada, fire insurance began with the establishment of agencies by British fire insurance companies. These, situated usually at the seaports, were operated by local merchants. The oldest existing agency of such a company commenced business at Montreal in 1804. The first Canadian company dates from 1809 and the first United States company to operate in Canada commenced business in 1821. A short account of the inception of fire insurance in Canada is given in the 1941 Year Book, pp. 846-847.

The report of the Superintendent of Insurance for the year ended Dec. 31, 1952, shows that, at that date, there were 281 fire insurance companies under federal registration; of these, 69 were Canadian, 84 were British and 128 were foreign

* Material in this Chapter, except as otherwise indicated, has been revised under the direction of K. R. MacGregor, Superintendent of Insurance, Department of Insurance, Ottawa.