

# CHAPTER XXVI.—INSURANCE\*

## CONSPECTUS

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NOTE.—*The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout the Year Book will be found facing p. 1 of this volume.*

Insurance, for the purpose of statistical analysis, is usually classified as fire, life and casualty. Most companies operate under Federal Government (Dominion) registration although some have provincial licences only. Many fraternal orders and societies, too, are engaged in this kind of business. An extended treatment of the salient features of the legislation covering insurance in general and the fields of federal and provincial jurisdiction will be found in the 1941 Year Book at pp. 844-846. In the 1942 Year Book, at pp. 842-846, a Special Article is given on the developments in fire and casualty insurance in Canada between 1931 and 1940, consequent upon the enactment of the three Insurance Acts of 1932, while another article on insurance as it affects the balance of international payments appears at pp. 870-871 of the same edition. The 1947 Year Book, at pp. 1064-1074, includes the Special Article, "Insurance in Canada during the Depression and War Periods".

## Section 1.—Fire Insurance

In Canada, fire insurance began with the establishment of agencies by British fire insurance companies. These were situated usually at the seaports and operated by local merchants. The oldest existing agency of such a company commenced business at Montreal in 1804. The first Canadian company dates from 1809 and the first United States company to operate in Canada commenced business in 1821. A short account of the inception of fire insurance in Canada is given at pp. 846-847 of the 1941 Year Book.

\* Material in this Chapter, except where otherwise indicated, has been revised under the direction of R. W. Warwick, Superintendent of Insurance, Department of Insurance, Ottawa.