

POPULATION.

TABLE I. Sex, conjugal state, birthplace, race and religion.

Classes.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.
CANADA.				
Population	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
By sex—				
Male	1,764,311	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708
Female	1,721,450	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607
By conjugal state—				
Single	2,283,003	2,784,396	3,053,392	3,312,593
Married	1,085,376	1,380,084	1,588,055	1,833,043
Widowed	117,382	160,330	191,792	225,018
Divorced	—	—	—	661
By birthplace—				
Canada	2,892,763	3,715,492	4,185,877	4,671,815
British Columbia	—	32,275	37,153	60,776
Manitoba	—	19,590	56,430	110,742
New Brunswick	245,068	288,265	300,621	317,062
Nova Scotia	360,832	420,088	433,696	442,898
Ontario	1,138,794	1,467,988	1,728,731	1,928,099
Prince Edward Island	—	101,047	106,103	105,629
Quebec	1,147,664	1,327,809	1,462,293	1,620,482
The Territories	405	58,430	60,850	65,784
Unorganized Territories	—	—	—	6,969
Not given	—	—	—	13,374
British Islands	486,376	470,906	477,735	390,019
England	144,999	169,504	219,688	201,285
Ireland	219,451	185,526	149,184	101,629
Scotland	121,074	115,062	107,594	83,631
Wales	1	1	1	2,518
Lesser isles	852	814	1,269	956
British possessions	9,696	7,329	12,517	15,864
Australasia	—	—	—	991
India	—	—	—	1,076
Newfoundland	7,768	4,596	9,336	12,432
Other possessions	1,928	2,733	3,181	1,365
Austria-Hungary	102	—	—	28,407
Belgium and Holland	—	—	—	2,665
China	—	—	9,129	17,043
Denmark	—	—	—	2,075
France	2,899	4,389	5,381	7,944
Germany	24,162	25,328	27,752	27,300
Iceland	—	—	—	6,057
Italy	218	777	2,795	6,854
Japan	—	—	—	4,674
Norway and Sweden	588	2,076	7,827	10,256
Roumania	—	—	—	1,066
Russia	416	6,376	9,917	31,231
Switzerland	—	—	—	1,211
Turkey and Syria	—	—	—	1,579
United States	64,447	77,753	80,915	127,899
Other countries	1,836	7,670	9,582	2,188
At sea	430	380	321	339
Not given	1,828	6,334	3,491	14,829

¹ Not given.