Telegraph—Continued.											139				
Tariff for 10 words from } to	Halifax, N. S.	St. John, N. B.	Quebec.	Montreal.	Ottawa.	Toronto.	Hamilton.	Tariff for 10 words from } to	Halfax, N. 8.	St. John, N. B.	Quebec.	Montreal.	Ottawa.	Toronto.	Hamilton.
· · · ·	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.		\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.
Wilder, 0	1 05	1 00	60	50	40	25	25	Wolf Island, O	1 05	1 00	25	25	25	25	25
Willisboro', N-Y	1 05	1 00	25	25	25	25	25	Wroxeter, 0.	1 05	1 00	60	50	50	25	25
Windsor, C.	1 05	1 00	60	50	50	25	25	Yamachiche, Q	90	85	25	25	25	40	50
Windsor, Q	1 05	1 00	25	25	25	40	50	Yamaska, Q	80	75	25	25	25	50	50
Wingham, O Woodstock, O	1 051	1 001	60 50	50 40	£0 40	25	25	Yarmouth, Mc Yorkville, O	$105 \\ 105$	1 00	40 50	25 25	46 25	60 25	60 25

CURRENCY.

Full details as to the legal currency and the coinage of the old Province of Canada and the other British North American Colonies are to be found in former Year Books.

British North American Colonies are to be found in former Year Books. For the use of the foreign readers of this volume, we may here briefly state that the Canadian dollar and the United States gold dollar are of equal value; the British sovereign in both currencies being equal to \$4.86\$. Sterling pounds are therefore brought into dollars by multiplying by 73 and dividing by 15-dollars into pounds sterling by the contrary process. Four dollars make one pound Canada currency, but this currency is rapidly going out of use. To bring sterling pounds into Canada pounds we, therefore, multiply by 73 and divide by 60; Canada pounds into sterling pounds, the reverse. The ordinary process of bringing sterling into Canada pound is to add to the sterling sums a fifth and a twelfth of that; which is of course the same-a fifth of 60 being 2, and z Welfth of that t: 60, are and x making 22.

of 60 being 12, and a twelfth of that 7; 60, 12 and 1 making 73. But in Nova Scotia the British sovereign is five dollars: so that it is easy to convert pounds sterling into Halifax dollars by multiplying by 5. Four dollars make a Nova Scotia currency pound; so that to bring sterling into Nova Scotia pounds we simply divide by 4 and multiply by 5, and vice 210250

It follows that the dollar and pound, Nova Scotia currency, are not equal in value to the dollar

and pound in the rest of Canada. The proportion is, of course, \$4.863 to \$5.00, or 73 to 75. Thus, to bring Nova Scotia dollars or pounds into Canada dollars or pounds we multiply by 75 and divide by 73—Canada into Nova Scotia

The difference in currency between Nova Scotia and the rest of the Dominion gives rise to many The difference in currency between Nova Scotia and the rest of the Dominion gives rise to a specie inconveniences, which will be aggravated when the United States currency is restored to a specie basis, unless by that time the Dominion laws on the subject are made uniform.

Canada Currency.		Sterling.	Cur	reney.	Sterling.	C	urrency.	Sterling.		
cts. I	d.	d. 1	cts. 10	s. d. 0 6	s. d. 0 5	\$ 1.00	£ s. d. 0 5 0	£ s. d. 0 4 1		
2 3 4		1 11 2	30 40	1620	0 91 1 21 1 71	3.00 4.00 3.00	0150	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		
5 6 7	3. 31 41	24 3 31	50 60 70	26 30 36	2 02 2 55 2 102	5.00 6.00 7.00	1 5 0 1 10 0 1 15 0	1 0 6 ¹ 1 4 8 1 8 9		
8 9	42 51	4 - 41 5	80 90	4046	3 3	8.00 9.00	200	I 12 101 I 17 0		

For convenience we give the following short table :-

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

In the currency of Prince Edward Island, the sovereign is legal for thirty shillings. Thus, to bring sterling into Island money, add one-half. To bring Island money into sterling, deduct one-third. The American cagle (\$10) is legal at $\xi_3 cy.$, or $\xi_1 cy.=\$3.33$. These two standards, not exactly agreeing is productive of some inconvenience. For a more detailed account of the currency, see the Year Book of 1868, page 93.

NEWFOUNDLAND.

In Newfoundland, the British sovereign is legal tender for \$4.80, instead of \$4.86², as in the greater part of the Dominion. The Newfoundland dollar and pound are therefore of somewhat greater value than the Canadian. The American or Canadian dollar is legal for 98² cents.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

In all dealings with the British Columbia Government, the £1 stg. is \$5.00. In private transactions it is \$4.85.