PREFACE.

The Publishers of the YEAR BOOK AND ALMANAC OF CANADA offer to the Public the Second Annual Volume of the work.

The Editor desires to acknowledge the valuable assistance afforded him by Mr. William Smith, Controller of Customs at St. John, New Brunswick ; by Mr. T. F. Knight, of the Receiver General's office, Halifax ; by the Hon. W. H. Pope, late Colonial-Secretary, Prince Edward Island ; by Mr. J. T. Burton, M.P.P., St. John's, Newfoundland ; by Dr. J. H. Powell, of Victoria, Vancouver's Island ; and by many other kind and attentive friends.

The YEAR BOOK for 1868 is not a republication of that for 1867, with a few changed figures; it is a new work, in which additional subjects are treated of, while the chapters on subjects which must find a place in every work which professes to be a statistical abstract for any country, have been re-written, with alterations and additions.

The subjects newly included are principally these :----

A chapter on the Boundaries of British North America, giving the text of the treaties and the decisions of Commissioners in relation thereto.

A historical sketch of the official proceedings preliminary to Confederation.

A general view of the climatology of British North America.

A paper shewing the monthly traffic receipts of all our Railways for several years past.

A statement respecting the value of our Fisheries.

A complete alphabetical list of the Post Offices and Telegraph Stations in the Dominion.

&c., &c.

On the other hand, the subjects which are treated of in the last *Year Book* more fully than in this, are :---

The organization of the Legal and Medical Professions in each Province.

The Educational Statistics of the Provinces.

The names of the various Governors and Ministers who have held office in the Colonies.

Lists of Land Surveyors, Customs Officers, &c., &c.

Until the Dominion of Canada includes all British North America, similar changes in the form and character of the YEAR BOOK will be each year wanted and made ; and those who take an interest in its statistics will, on this account, do well to keep a complete series on their shelves.